

CROSSFIELD CHRONICLE

VOL. XXIX. No. 44

CROSSFIELD, ALBERTA, THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER, 26 1935

PRICE 1.50 A YEAR

This Weeks Good Buys

EVAPORATED MILK, tall tins.....	11c
COFFEE, Braid's Big 4, 1 lb tins each.....	35c
3 lbs.....	\$1.00
CAPE COD CRANBERRIES, lb.....	25c
SHELF PAPER, in fancy check patterns 25 ft rolls each.....	10c
TOKAY TABLE GRAPES, 2 lbs.....	35c
JUICY, SWEET ORANGES, medium size doz.....	25c
BADER'S DUTCH SHORTBREAD, lb.....	35c
QUINTUPLET POPS, large 5 for.....	5c
McLAREN'S INVINCIBLE BAKING POWDER, 12 oz can.....	25c
2 1-2 lb can.....	70c
5 lb can.....	\$1.35
McCORMICK'S ENGLISH STYLE FANCY, LIBBYS DILLS, gallon cans each.....	75c
BISCUITS, large variety lb.....	35c
ROSEBUD PANCAKE FLOUR, 3 1-2 lbs sack.....	30c
7 lb sacks.....	55c
ROSEBUD WHEATLET, 5 lbs sack.....	25c
IDEAL JELLY POWDERS—Assorted Flavors 6 packages for.....	25c
EMBOSSED PAPER NAPKINS, asstd colors 50 in package.....	15c

Halliday & Laut

New Lines Added This Week

Medium weight WOOL SOCKS, pr. 35c, 3 pr. for 1.00	
Pure Wool Heavy Ribbed Gray Work Sock, best quality, per pair.....	50c
Pure Wool Semi-dress Socks, good weight.....	35c
or 3 pairs for \$1.00.....	
Pure Wool, worsted, Semi-dress Socks, good value.....	50c
WORK GLOVES at prices from 20c to \$1.50.	

Wm. Laut

ATTENTION, TRACTOR OWNERS !
GET YOUR REQUIREMENTS OF

OILS and GREASES

from the "Old Reliable" Firm

British American Oil Co. Ltd.

OUR PRICES ARE RIGHT

Phone 4 and We Deliver.

Crossfield Garage

F. T. BAKER

Agents for British-American Products.

Trade In Your Old Tires

On New ATLAS GUARANTEED TIRES and SAVE MONEY. This is the only line of tire that will permit Trading in your old tire. So act at once and get a REAL TIRE.

We also carry a complete line of Battery Cables, Fan Belts, Hose Connections, Etc.

O. K. Service Station and North End Garage

Phone No. 6

CROSSFIELD TRANSFER and STORAGE

Daily Service Crossfield and Calgary.

INSURED LOADS

Heavy Hauling and Trailer Hauling.

M. PATMORE Phone 62

Crossfield

Calgary Phone—M 1826

Liberal Candidate



P. L. HYDE

Of Calgary, who carries the Liberal banner in the West Calgary riding in the present federal campaign.

Rosebud Inter-School Meet At Olds, October 4th.

The Rosebud Inter-School Athletic Meet will be held at Olds on Friday, October 4th. Schools competing: Innisfail, Bowden, Olds, Didsbury, Carstairs, and Crossfield.

Louis Takes Baer in Fourth

In the Yankee Stadium on Tuesday evening, Joe Louis, the 21-year-old colored fighter from Detroit, knocked out Max Baer, former world's heavyweight champion, in the fourth round of their scheduled fifteen round bout. He was unmercifully beaten, and never looked like a winner.

Premier Announces Prosperity Bond Issue

Edmonton, Sept. 24—Prosperity bonds will be sold to the citizens of Alberta, possibly over the counter, Premier Aberhart announced today.

The amount of the initial issue which the government hopes to offer before Christmas has not yet been determined, but it will be designed to take care of the province's maturing obligations during the next five years. The bonds possibly will be sold "direct," with the government acting as its own broker.

King to Speak In Calgary Sept. 30

Re. Hon. W. L. Mackenzie King, leader of Liberal forces in Canada will be in Calgary Monday, Sept. 30, and will hold a meeting that evening.

Davison to Speak Here October 10

Andrew Davison, Conservative candidate in the Bow River constituency, will hold public meetings in Airdrie on October 3rd and Crossfield on October 10th. The meetings will commence at 8:00 o'clock. Everybody is invited.

The Markets

(Thursday afternoon)

Wheat—No. 1 69c, No. 2 66c, No. 3 60 1-2c, No. 4 56 1-2c, No. 5 48c, No. 6 38 1-2c, feed 27 1-2c, No. 1. C.W. Garnet 65c, No. 2 C. W. Garnet 61 1-2c.
Oats—2 C. W. 22c.
Barley—3 C.W. 24 1-2c.

90,000 Bus. Grain Marketed

90,000 bushels of new grain has been received at the local elevators. The majority of grades have been 2, 3 and 4.

50,000 bushels of new wheat has been shipped out from this point.

Threshing was held up late Wed. afternoon owing to rain and a light skiff of snow. Machines are strung up again this afternoon (Thursday). About 40 per cent of the threshing has been done east of town, very little has been done west of town.

Mrs. N. King of Madden, received word on Wednesday night of the sudden death of her father at Brandon, Man. Mrs. King left immediately for Brandon.

Board of Trade Prepare For Banquet and Drive

At a recent meeting of the executive committee of the Board of Trade, arrangements were made for the holding of meetings during the winter months and also to commence a membership drive.

It was decided that the Board would open up with a banquet to be held on Nov. 1st or thereabouts of which more particulars will be published through the Chronicle at a later date.

Robt. Reid, Social Credit Candidate In West Calgary

Robert Reid, school teacher and farmer, of Cremona, was named social credit candidate to oppose Prime Minister R. B. Bennett in West Calgary in the forthcoming federal election, by the social credit advisory board, following a convention in the Calgary Prophetic Bible Institute on Saturday evening.

Social Credit

Urging social credit followers to be patient and stand fast, Premier William Aberhart during a Sunday afternoon broadcast warned that efforts to cause dissension in the ranks would be made. "There will be," he said, "a determined effort to cause strikes and walkouts to prevent us putting social credit into effect."

Premier Aberhart during the recent Provincial campaign, castigated everyone far and wide as "mud slinging politicians," although no one was more bitter or sarcastic nor used stronger personal terms against his opponents than did Premier Aberhart and his followers.

In his acceptance speech during their Thanksgiving meeting he said, "let's bury the mud slinging politician for ever." Loud applause and all his opponents said hear, hear!

A month has now passed since the election and what is the result? Just read a report of the Premier's speeches in Ontario. Then read some of his Edmonton statements as published in the press. Then again on Sunday last on the radio he put the thought into the minds of his hearers that his opponents will deliberately conspire and plot against him as printed below. Then in Drumheller Mr. Aberhart, S. C. candidate for Bow River after personally ridiculing his opponents and accusing them of theft ended his address appealing for a clean campaign and no "mud slinging."

The people of Alberta have spoken. They have elected a S. C. Government. Mr. Aberhart is now Premier with the largest vote and the greatest majority in the Legislature ever enjoyed in this Province. These are serious times and conditions are bad the world over. Mr. Aberhart asked for his chance and got it. The public in general regardless of party color have agreed to give him every opportunity to make good. Some have even gone further and have openly hoped they would make good.

Then why all these sarcastic statements? Why all the grandstand show? In five years by statute before another election is due. Why not go to work and do the talking afterwards? We have had enough talk now we want results.

Fire Extinguished With Slight Loss

What might have turned out to be a disastrous fire was averted by the promptness of Ivor Lewis on Sunday afternoon. Some girls playing in the Anglican church barn and having a lighted candle which was accidentally knocked over set fire to some waste material lying round also a coat hanging on the wall. Smoke was noticed coming from the building and Mr. Lewis rushed over extinguishing the blaze with a pail of water. The only damage was to the coat.

On what grounds, asks a writer in the Alberta Labor News, "can any farmer in Alberta oppose Gardiner, Garland, Spencer or Irvine? Similarly, it might be asked, why should Alberta farmers oppose the Bennett government which has done so much for them in the past five years?"—Calgary Herald.

Get your threshers lien notes and time books at the Chronicle office.

Men's Wear

Windbreakers - - -	\$2.75 to \$4.00
Shirts, Blue, Green, Tan and Maroon	\$1.65 and \$1.85 each
Overall Pants, Master Mechanic, 8 oz.	\$1.50 and \$1.75 pair
Overall Pants, Master Mechanic, 9 oz.	\$2.00 pr.
Bib Overalls, Master Mechanic, 8 oz.	\$1.75 up
Smocks - - -	\$2.00 each
Watson's Kangaroo Gloves	\$1.50 pair
Men's Underwear. Pure wool faced, guaranteed for 6 months. Made in England	\$2.95
Men's Hi-Top Boots, Goodyear Welt. Made in England. Per pair	\$7.50
Men's Work Shoes	\$2.65 to \$4.50 pr.

Crossfield U. F. A. Store

THE OLIVER HOTEL

A. CRUICKSHANK, Prop.

Steam Heated, Hot and Cold Water

Dining Room and Luncheon Counter in Connection

Crossfield Phone 54 Alberta

COAL ! COAL !!

Good Lump Coal on Track Monday, September 30th.

PLACE YOUR ORDER NOW, at \$4.75 per ton, off cars, and SAVE MONEY !

DRY PINE BLOCKS always in stock. Take home a "jag" today—it makes a quick, hot fire, and can be depended on to have breakfast on time.

Atlas Lumber Co. Ltd.

Member Phone 15 W.R.L.A.

Village of Crossfield

TAX DISCOUNT

We wish to remind all Taxpayers that next Monday will be the last day they will have the advantage of a 10 per cent. discount.

This is an investment as well as a Savings account.

W. Wood, Mayor

T. Tredaway, Secretary.

Have Your Clothes

Made-to-Measure BY

LION-EL TAILORS

Suits priced as low as \$12.50

Overcoats, unequalled in quality and price.

Satisfaction Guaranteed.

Many in this community are wearing LION-EL SUITS. EVERY GARMENT A MASTERPIECE.

Order your suit or overcoat today.

E. Tweddle, Crossfield

Buy the Best Tea

"SALAM" TEA

The World In Danger

As week succeeds week the possibilities of war between Italy and Ethiopia grow nearer to certitude and the situation becomes fraught with alarming menace, not merely to the two countries involved but to other countries and possibly the whole civilized world.

With the Italian representatives rejecting, one after another, proposals which are being made almost daily by committees of the League of Nations and interested powers in the hope of averting an outbreak of hostilities, and Emperor Haile Selassie refusing to accept any compromise which would result in the surrender of the independence of his kingdom, the situation becomes more and more gloomy, and the gloom deepens with the active preparations which are being prosecuted by Mussolini and the belligerence with which he is whipping his countrymen into a warlike attitude.

Statements of the leading nations of the world and international authorities, appear to be in complete accord with the general consensus of world opinion that such conflict would be confined to Italy and Ethiopia, but that other nations would be dragged into the fray and that it is even likely to lead to a general conflagration which would result in misery and suffering to millions and loss of life and property on an even greater scale than the Great War of 1914-18.

Indeed, there are authorities who see in the present situation a potential destruction of civilization itself. This view is supported by the Committee on International Law of the Canadian Bar Association, which in a report to the Canadian Bar Association convention in Winnipeg recently spoke of "the consequences to the world and Canada of an actual resort to arms" as probably "catastrophic in the sense that it may include the destruction or profound modification of many of the institutions upon which civilization is based."

Again in the same report, the committee dealt with the conduct of Italy as indicating that government's unwillingness to accept decisions of the Council of the League of Nations, of which she is a member, in the following words:

"If that attitude persists the world may be faced with a complete breakdown of the system of public international order which was supposed to have been permanently established by the sacrifices of the years 1914 to 1918. The question is whether or not the peoples of the world will permit this by failure to agree on united action or whether, by united action, they will, as they undoubtedly can, insist upon the observance of the public law upon which the continuance of our present civilization may depend."

The statement that the peoples of the world can avoid this catastrophe by united action refers to the powers which the member countries of the League vested in themselves when they approved Article 16 of the covenant, to which all members have subscribed, agreeing to impose financial and economic sanctions as a punitive measure against any member who breaks the covenants and commits an act of aggression against any other country.

In view of the menace of the situation the importance of these powers become paramount. They are contained in the first and third paragraphs of Article 16 and read as follows:

"1. Should any Member of the League resort to war in disregard of its covenants under Articles 12, 13 and 15, it shall, ipso facto, be deemed to have committed an act of war against all other members of the League, which hereby undertake immediately to subject it to the severance of all trade relations, the prohibition of all intercourse between their nationals and nationals of the covenant-breaking State, and the prevention of all financial and economic intercourse between the nationals of the covenant-breaking State and the nationals of any other State, whether a Member of the League or not."

"2. The Members of the League agree, further, that they will mutually support one another in the financial and economic measures which are taken under this Article, in order to minimize the loss and inconvenience to the League and its members, and that they will mutually support one another in resisting any special measures aimed at one of their number by the covenant-breaking State, and that they will take the necessary steps to afford passage through territory to the forces of any Members of the League which are co-operating to protect the covenants of the League."

It is not perhaps generally known that the onus of deciding whether an act of aggression or incident is to be construed as "an act of war" within the meaning of the covenants is left with each individual member to decide. A clause was drafted some years ago vesting the decision with the Council but this has never been ratified by the League.

However, once a member has decided that some act or incident is an "act of war" it has no alternative, under the covenants, but to proceed with the measures outlined in Article 16. Otherwise, that country has itself violated the covenants.

With the onus of interpretation of an "act of war" left upon each individual member, the importance of the general public being fully posted on events as they transpire, can readily be understood, as in the final analysis, it is the people of each country involved who are in the position by their influence, to decide what part their country shall play in the efforts to avert a major catastrophe.

Huge Boulder Slide

500 Tons Of Rock Breaks Loose At Niagara Falls

With an thundering roar, 500 tons of rock broke loose from the cliff of the American side below the lower bridge at Niagara Falls, at a point where 200 tons fell last April.

Huge boulders and shale were piled high on the tracks of the International Railway gorge line, and traffic was suspended. The railway tracks were lifted from the roadbed and pushed to the brink of the gorge. One pole carrying power lines was moved by the avalanche of rock and sand.

Officials stated it would take considerable time to clear the railway track of the present fall.

Caked Udder Cleared

Rejuvenated Dairymen and Minors' particularly good for treating caked udders, itchy, swollen, and sore. Keeps bottles in stable and house. 25

MINARD'S
"KING OF PAIN"
LINIMENT

Completes Bird Survey

Northwest Territories Good Breeding Place States U.S. Biologist

Completing a two-month survey of nesting places of migratory waterfowl in the Northwest Territories and northern Alberta, L. J. Goldman and C. E. Gillham of the United States Geological Survey, Washington, D.C., arrived at Edmonton by aeroplane from Fort Resolution.

Mr. Gillham, who lives at Albuquerque, N.M., expressed himself as very favorably impressed with the extent and possibilities of the north country as a breeding area for waterfowl, but explained he was unable to release the result of his survey until he had reported to his government.

Nesting places of duck and geese on the various lakes as far north as Fort Resolution were surveyed.

Women Like Combines

We'll wager the farmers' wives are glad that thrashing is over. At the Jess Denton farm in Alma, Kansas, there were 31 men for dinner and 27 for supper, while at another farm near, where one of the big combines was used, three men harvested 160 acres in a day. That is one place where the machine lessens the work for the women. 2117

A Great Astronomer

Dr. Anna Cannon Has Classified Over 400 000 Stars

That astronomy is not so exact a science that the average man would not be interested were information readily available, is the opinion of Dr. Anna J. Cannon, of Harvard, who was in Toronto as a delegate to the American Astronomical Society's convention.

For 50 years Dr. Cannon has been gazing through telescopes and the mystery of the heavens has as great a thrill for her as ever. Dr. Cannon is the most famous woman astronomer in the world, and she has shared with Madame Curie of France and others equally famous the honor of receiving the highest prize for outstanding work by women in research.

She was the last recipient of the prize, which was founded to encourage women to study science. But because it was felt women no longer needed encouragement to enter, it was discontinued. Dr. Cannon has continued it, however, for women in astronomy. It is called after her now and it goes to women astronomers.

The prize was given Dr. Cannon for classification of stars according to their spectra. She has classified over 400,000. Harvard is now a mecca for astronomers all over the world who seek astronomical observations of spectra.

An Intricate Problem

Joining Of Steel Plates On Liner Queen Mary Requires Study

Construction of the new Cunard White Star super liner Queen Mary has been complicated by reason of the fact that no two of her steel plates are exactly the same, according to reports from the shipyard at Clydebank. Most of the plates are curved, and many of them are more than 38 feet long, 6 feet wide and more than an inch thick. Few are really flat.

The joining of the plates so that each rivet hole pairs exactly with the corresponding hole is an intricate problem, and more than 10,000 such pairs of holes must be made. Each plate must overlap at least six others adjoining it, creating a problem of arrangement that has required the study of a large engineering staff.

A large half-model of the ship has been laid out on a loft floor at the shipyard, furnishing an accurate picture of the successive rows of plates and a laboratory for study of the details of construction which are carried out on a larger scale on the ship itself.—New York Times.

Greatest Russian Scientist

Has Done Much To Extend Study Of Nervous System

Both Tsarist and Bolshevist Governments have delighted to honor the great Russian scientist, Prof. Ivan Pavlov, says the News of the World. No one living has done more to extend the study of the nervous system of men and animals, and particularly knowledge of the connection between brain and digestion. He was awarded the Nobel Prize for this work as long ago as 1904. Last year, when he was 85, the Soviet Government spent \$10,000 on equipping a laboratory for him. It now pays the old man, who was the son of a poor village priest, \$2,000 a year, and, according to H. G. Wells, he is the only man who dare answer Stalin back.

New Variety Of Dahlia

A Siamese-twin dahlia, which may be the forerunner of a new variety of this autumn flower, was displayed at Victoria recently. The freak bloom was grown by Mrs. W. G. Gordon of Sooke, B.C. It is two flowers joined together at the calyx. The dahlia is of the pompom variety and the back-to-back flowers almost form a solid ball of pink petals. Flower experts termed it a queer aberration of nature.

Village Needs Pled Piper

Fifty rats a night are being killed in the village of Chillingham, England. All the men have enlisted into an anti-rat army to combat the ravages of the rodents, which have laid siege to one farm and have become a plague. So far the rats have won.

To help teach children music a resident of Portland, Ore., has invented a metal plate painted with a staff to which marked paper notes can be fastened.

for BURNS & SCALDS
MECCA OINTMENT

Gas Test Well

Great Activity Shown In Hudson Bay Junction Territory

Amalgamated Oils Ltd. brought in the fourth gas test well on the Kakwa structure recently. The flow was encountered at 275 feet, the same level at which gas was found in other wells, says a report from Hudson Bay Junction.

The four holes have been drilled largely with a view to securing geological data on the structure, which is very large. A test for oil somewhere in the Plewice hills is now considered justified.

It was stated unofficially that the Senator Oil and Gas Development Company, Ottawa, intended shipping a rig to Hudson Bay Junction and drilling for oil on the structure where the Trail Blazer Company put down a hole last year. This structure is near Hudson Bay Junction and quite distant from the Kakwa structure, 25 miles distant.

Rare Animal From Africa

Okapi In London Zoo Looks Like Miniature Giraffe

Leo, the Okapi, one of the rarest animals in the world, has taken a prominent place in London Zoo Society.

Leo comes from Africa and is the talk of the town. An Okapi (Okapi, with the accent on the second syllable), includes in equal proportion the characteristics of the giraffe, the deer and the zebra. He looks like a miniature giraffe.

One of the shyest of animals, the Okapi has been hunted almost to the point of extinction by the pilgrims of the Lurti forest with their deadly blow-gun.

Hurts Coal Industry

Bitter Complaint Against Natural Gas Competition In Alberta

Use of natural gas in Edmonton last year deprived mines of a market for 350,000 tons of coal, Sir Montague Barlow, eminent British authority on collieries, was told as he opened his investigation of Alberta's coal industry. Bitter complaint against natural gas competition was voiced by Mayne Reid, counsel for 10 coal companies. Mr. Reid also informed Sir Montague that steam and bus competition to railways has reduced the market for truck coal.

FASHION FANCIES



LITTLE DAUGHTER FOLLOWS "SUIT" BECAUSE MUMMY HAS DECIDED IT'S A SUIT SEASON

By Ellen Worth

Here she is showing just how attractive and practical her new model can be.

Originally it was carried out in lightweight woolen in red and brown. The boy jacket was plain brown wool. The jacket has enough warmth for fall days. And another nice thing about it is that it gives extra warmth for winter days.

Wool jersey dress with the jacket of velvet is another attractive design. Style No. 675 is designed for sizes 8, 10, 12 and 14 years. Size 8 requires 2 1/2 yards of 39-inch material with 1 yard of 5 1/2-inch ribbon for dress and 1 1/2 yards of 39-inch material for jacket.

Patterns 15c each. Address mail orders to: Pattern Department, Winslow Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Ave. E., Winnipeg.

Let the new Fall and Winter Fashion Magazine assist you in assembling your family's fall clothes. There are designs for every type and every occasion. And of course one of our perfect-fitting patterns is obtainable for every design illustrated. Don't delay! Send for your copy to-day!

Sounds Like Good Scheme

Husbands Left Alone During Holiday Will Be Looked After

A scheme is being mooted in Old London to meet the needs of that unfortunate section of humanity—the husbands whose better halves have gone on ahead on their holidays, or who are staying another fortnight longer. Most husbands have this experience now and again. They fix up meals somehow, make the bed just before friend wife comes back, and use up all the socks in the drawer pending her return to darn them.

The idea is that a catering firm will provide breakfast and evening dinner, put it in the refrigerator overnight, charging so much a week for the service. Hubby just leaves a note suggesting what he would like and the thing is done. Thermos containers will keep the food warm. And what's more the company will do the dish washing.

Another branch of the service is valeting. Socks are to be left in a bag, collected, and returned next day, washed and mended.

Perhaps wifery may not like this idea. One of the greatest satisfactions she gets out of her holiday is the thought that hubby is putting up with so much discomfort that he will realize how much he depends upon her and will appreciate her all the more when she comes back.—St. Thomas Times-Journal.

Land Has Disappeared

No Trace Can Be Found Of Property In Esquimaux

H. Sells of San Francisco was surprised recently to find a lot on which he was paying taxes for over 50 years had disappeared. Seller went to Victoria, B.C., to secure a title of a piece of property in Esquimaux, left to him by his father. He visited the land registry office and real estate operators both there and in Esquimaux, but could find no trace of the property.

His father came to the coast about 60 years ago, and, becoming interested in Victoria real estate, purchased the land which he bequeathed to his son on his death. The son was advised to hold the property as a drydock was to be built at Esquimaux which would increase its value. He let the land go at a tax sale and bought it back again.

The only explanation he can give now is that the property must be under water. It is said the matter was settled by the payment by the municipality of the amount paid for the land by Sellers at the tax sale.

Huge Cliff Demolished

Blasting In Scotland Dislodged Million Tons Of Granite

One of the greatest blasting operations in Scotland was successful recently when a granite cliff 500 feet high and stretching 400 feet across the face of Ben Dhurich, near Bonawe, was "demolished" by gunpowder. A signal was flagged from a tiny island in Loch Elive. At this point a man crouching on the mainland, under a protective rock ledge in a forest 500 yards away, pushed down the lever of a dynamo, and the cliff tumbled into a myriad fragments.

Powder fumes and granite dust rose in a cloud 2,000 feet high. In that second there was crowing triumph for men who had planned for the last four years to destroy the cliff, and by the touch of a lever there had been gained for industry 1,000,000 tons of granite. The success of the blasting, which cost \$20,000 to carry out, means that 400 quarries will be given work for six years.

Advice For Everyone

Doctor Says People With Colds Should Be Isolated

If you have a cold, go home and isolate yourself. This is the advice of Dr. Gordon F. Jackson, M.O.H., of Toronto, who remarks that people do not consider colds with sufficient seriousness. The common cold, he points out, is responsible for greater financial loss to business than any other single disease.

"The common cold is highly communicable," he says. "And the change from the nice weather to the cold nights we now have, lowers the average individual's resistance."

Bird Was Artistic

At Egginton Rectory, Derbyshire, a small stream flows through the garden on the lawn among the reeds and rises a moorhen built her nest, morning after morning the edge of the nest was carefully decorated with sprays of buttercups gathered from the adjoining meadow.

Spectators Were Scared

An artist's lack brought a police car and ambulance and halted work in a Boston office building. Perched high on a roof, painting a skyscraper view of the waterfront, the young artist did not know that office workers called police to halt his "sketching."



Now's the Day and Now's the Hour

With times improving, roll-overs—owners "who have" smoked Ogden's Fine Cut in the past are crowding back to Ogden's because of the satisfying cigarettes it assures. And they are learning again that the best really costs very little. "Now's the day and now's the hour" for you, too, to get back to this favourite cigarette tobacco. And remember—"Chanticleer" or "Vogue" are mighty fine papers.

52 Poker Hands, any number, now accepted as a complete set.

OGDEN'S FINE CUT
Your Pipe Knows Ogden's Cut Pipe

Dropped From The Sky

Massed Landing Of Troops Fratricide In Military Manoeuvres

Soviet military strategists dropped an army from the sky recently as they practiced their latest war manoeuvres—mass landing of fully-equipped troops with parachutes. Bearing rifles and sub-machine guns, the jumpers landed behind "enemy" lines, formed ranks quickly and bore down upon an opposing airborne.

Whole regiments, landing from the skies, succeeded in capturing the airborne but later came to theoretical grief. When they used the airborne as a base from which to advance overland to attack the main "enemy" forces from the rear, they were met by a quickly mobilized defence force which, with the aid of tanks and armored trains, "annihilated" them.

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"The common cold is highly communicable," he says. "And the change from the nice weather to the cold nights we now have, lowers the average individual's resistance."

Every 10c Packet of WILSON'S FLY PADS WILL KILL MORE FLIES THAN SEVERAL OTHER BRANDS OF ANY OTHER FLY KILLER.

10c WHY PAY MORE

Best of all fly killers. Clean, quick, sure, cheap. Ask your Drug, Grocer or General Store.

WILSON FLY PAD CO., HAMILTON, ONT.

Great Progress Made In Agricultural Development In The Prairie Provinces

Great progress in agricultural development has been witnessed in the Prairie Provinces of Canada during the last 35 years. During the years 1901 to 1931 the area of occupied farm land in the prairie region increased from 15 million acres to 110 million acres, or more than sevenfold. In 1901 the Prairie Provinces contained 24.3 per cent. of the total occupied farm acreage in the Dominion and by 1931 this acreage had increased to 67.3 per cent. of the total. In the same period the greatest expansion, due to the rush of homesteaders into Saskatchewan and Alberta. Occupied farm land increased from 15 million acres to over 57 million acres. Of the improved land in the Prairie Provinces in 1931, 67 per cent. was in field crops.

Farming in the Prairie Provinces comprises four more-or-less distinct types—wheat growing, mixed farming (usually associated with mixed farming), and ranching. Wheat growing predominates in southwestern and central Alberta, throughout the whole of Saskatchewan except the northern and eastern fringe and the dry belt, and in southern Manitoba, although in the latter area, the proportion of other cereals and forage crops is growing rapidly. Mixed farming is found in northern and western Alberta and in the northern and eastern parts of Saskatchewan and Manitoba—in other words over practically the whole of the park belt. Mixed farming is also the dominant type in the irrigated districts. The greatest development in dairying has occurred in eastern Manitoba, northeastern Saskatchewan and northwestern Alberta. Ranching is practically confined to the dry area in southwestern Saskatchewan and southeastern Alberta and to a strip of land extending from the international boundary northward along the foothills to beyond Calgary.

The Press Predominates

News Released Over Radio Only Given In Relief From Winged words carried on the current of electrical impulse and destined for the ear of the world flash out from Daventry, England, from Radio City, New York, or from a local radio station, giving to the "news of the world."

News of the world, that strangely enough, nought but a question-provoking what, when, and where is radio permitted to release to the listener. Every news item, given voice over the air is released in briefest form by news-gathering agencies with contact maintained with remotest reaches of the world as well as with the great metropolitan centers. Radio, in respect to news would be inarticulate save for the courtesy of the press. Powerless to capitalize on any news presentation and without the pressmen's wide contact with the very pulsebeat of the world, radio could but parrot the news of yesterday. Punctuating every statement made by radio with regard to news is a question—a puzzling lack of the definite. Turn then to your newspaper, truly giving to you the news of the world—Fort Erie Times-View.

Watch Keeps Good Time

Present Owner Claims It Is 253 Years Old

An ancient watch is owned by Mr. Clement Toovey, a 79-year-old baker of Whilden Street, Amersham. He uses a watch that is 253 years old. It is believed to be the only one of its kind in the world. It is solid gold, and is only slightly larger in circumference than a half-crown. The watch originally belonged to his great-grandfather, and has been handed down from one member of the family to the other. Mr. Toovey has used it regularly for 45 years, during which time he has only asked 24 on it when a hand worked loose.

More than 5,000 applications from farmers in the Prairie Provinces had been received up to August 17, 1935, by the Water Development Committee, for assistance under the Prairie Farm Rehabilitation Act. The headquarters of the committee are in Swift Current, Sask.

The Society Islands of the South Seas now have a phonograph record censor.

Peace For Sleepers

Movement To Do Away With Noise From Auto Horns

Sleepers are getting some "breaks." For the movement to hush auto horns is spreading on a world-wide basis. Rome, Paris, Berlin, London, Florence, Naples are among European cities that have taken steps to dampen the din of auto horn blasters. In Madrid a bull may bellow at his heart's content, but so much as a "peep-pee" from a motorist may mean trouble.

New York is in the midst of an anti-noise drive. Chicago authorities swung into action under a new Illinois law which gives policemen the right to judge whether a motorist is making an undue disturbance. The Toronto board of control has prohibited auto horn honking between 11 p.m. and 7 a.m.

Ottawa civic officials countered Toronto's claim to be the first Canadian city warning on auto-honking law by digging into its archives and finding it had an edict to hush noisy motorists before there were any. City Clerk Norman Lett discovered a 45-year-old bylaw forbidding anyone at night to "blow any horn, toot and whistle, shout in the public streets or otherwise make noises calculated to disturb inhabitants."

Had Many Defenders

Charm Of Garibaldi Made Him Hero Of Italy

Many are the stories told of the courage and charm of Garibaldi, Italy's hero. On one occasion, when the King was exerting every effort to have him captured, he left Italy, going across the border into France. Sitting alone in an inn one night, he was recognized by one of the patrons, who informed his companions of his identity and also of the fact that there was a heavy price on his head. The men, more than a score in number, surrounded Garibaldi and announced their intention to return him to Italy. If they had expected Garibaldi to appeal to them for mercy they must have been disappointed. He gently suggested that they all down and partake of his hospitality before calling the soldiers. This they willingly did. Garibaldi began telling them of his cause, and of his adventures and escapades. Their interest soon turned to enthusiasm, then to devoted friendship. Meantime the landlord, fearing trouble in his inn, had sent for soldiers. When they arrived they found Garibaldi surrounded by defenders who repulsed the soldiers. His charm had won them over completely.

The World's Sixth Poultry Congress

Meets In Berlin On July 24th Next Year

The preliminary announcement of the World's Poultry Congress which meets in Berlin next year has just been published. The Congress session will be held in the "Opera Kress" and will be officially opened on July 24th by Chancellor Adolf Hitler.

During the Congress the afternoon will be devoted to excursions to places of interest within the city of Berlin and outside. At the close of the Congress the delegates will attend the opening ceremonies of the Olympic Games and then take a week's tour through rural Germany, including a trip down the Rhine. A six weeks' trip is being arranged for Canadians when France, Switzerland and Belgium also will be visited on the Continent, and a few days in England on the way home.

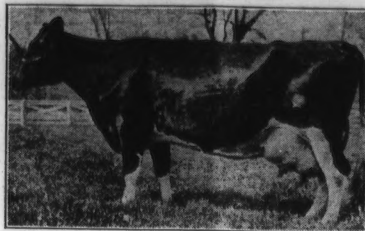
So far the following countries have definitely decided to participate: Canada, Argentina, Australia, China, Czechoslovakia, Great Britain, Ecuador, Estonia, Haiti, Holland, Hungary, Italy, Mexico, Norway, Southern Rhodesia, Sweden, Switzerland and the United States.

Teacher—"How do you account for the phenomenon of dew?" Student—"The earth revolves on its axis every 24 hours, and in consequence of the tremendous pace, it perspires freely."

She—"I'm awfully glad you've got to in the dramatic society's next show. Have you much to say?" He—"Practically nothing. I'm playing the part of a husband."

For training airplane pilots a captive machine mounted on framework carried by a speed motor truck is in use at a Pennsylvania airport.

CANADIAN COW HIGHEST LIVING FAT PRODUCER



Although now owned by R. V. Rasmussen of Deerfield, Ill., "Calamity Nig" above, is a Canadian-bred animal, bred by W. M. Davidson, Meadowdale, Ont., and developed by J. M. Fraser, Streetsville, Ontario. Sold in the Canadian National Holstein Sale in Toronto, her record has never been exceeded in the United States and has only been beaten twice in Canada, both times by Holstein cows now dead. At 8 years and seven months of age, she produced 34,615.7 pounds of milk and 1,527.9 pounds of fat in 365 days.

Rusted Wheat

High Protein Value Has Been Shown From Tests

High protein value of rusted wheat was noted in the second report on protein content of the 1935 crop issued by the federal grain research laboratory.

The special grades of No. 4, No. 5 and No. 6 established for the rusted wheat showed the No. 4 special with a protein content of 15.4 per cent.; No. 5, 13.1 per cent. and No. 6, 13.3 per cent. Greater sale of the rusted wheat is expected to result. All protein results are computed on a 13.5 per cent. moisture basis.

Tests of other wheats made showed Alberta's crop running 14.2 per cent. for No. 1 hard, Saskatchewan 14.9 per cent. for No. 1 hard, and Manitoba tests showed 13.3 per cent. for No. 1 Northern. The results were about equal with 1934 tests.

Increased abundance of mosquitoes in 1934 as compared with previous years were reported from New Brunswick, Southern Quebec, certain sections of Ontario (Niagara Falls and Stamford areas of Welland county), the three Prairie Provinces and from the Kamloops and Cariboo districts of British Columbia where they constituted an exceptionally severe pest.

Puts Weight On Scales

Texas Inspector Finds Out Something About Electric Fan

Mrs. Housewife, don't forget to notice which way the fans blow in your favorite butcher shop.

That's the advice of W. S. Bussey, state inspector of weights and measures in Texas. He discloses that an electric fan in a Dallas meat store directly over the scales added from one-half to a full ounce to the apparent weight of a package, according to the speed of the fan and the size of the bundle.

Bussey was investigating reports of inaccurate measuring devices in Dallas stores and gasoline stations, when he made the discovery.

Cheap Amusement House

Penny Theatre Has Been Opened In Hamburg, Germany

A theatre has been opened at Hamburg in which every seat, including cloakroom and programme charges, costs a penny. It is called the "Hamburg Stage". In order to make this possible the manager, actors, stage hands, program sales and box office girls have collaborated in painting and arranging the scenery and making the costumes. Many unemployed actors are being given work at the theatre.

The SNAPSHOT GUILD MEMORIES OF HOME



Pictures, such as this one, are not difficult to make so let your camera furnish you with "Memory Insurance."

Do you remember "way back when grandmother's "parlor" was furnished with the very latest horse-hair furniture, the lovely round "cane table" with its marble top, the huge portraits with their deep, heavy gilded frames and the always present "what-not" with its assorted display of "bric-a-brac"? Wouldn't you like to have a picture of it to help recall fond memories of days gone by?

Believe it or not but it will not be many years until you will be trying to picture in your mind some of the furniture and furnishings you had in your home when you were a child or perhaps when you were first married. Interior snapshots will serve as "memory insurance."

Don't put off taking these pictures any longer for making them is not at all difficult; in fact you will enjoy it. Here are a few pointers that may help you in making your first shot. If you take your interior pictures in the daytime the chances are that you will have to take a time exposure unless your camera is equipped with a very fast lens, say f.5.5 or faster. If a time exposure is necessary you will have to use a tripod or else place the camera on some solid support such as a table. Even with an f.5.5 lens you should have some substantial support for your camera for you will probably find it necessary to take your shot at 1/15 or 1/10 of a second, and at speeds slower than 1/25 of a second it is extremely difficult to hold the camera steady. Any movement of the camera will cause a blurred picture.

The secret of success in indoor pictures lies in controlling the light reaching the various parts of the

room to be pictured. To begin with, never point your camera directly at the window or door through which the greatest amount of light is coming. Keep the light behind or to the side of the camera. If, as sometimes happens, a sunny window is in a particular part of the house you want to take, you can eliminate sunlight by a very simple trick. Pull the shade of that particular window clear down and keep it down for an exposure long enough to give you the other features and details. Then, close the shutter and run the shade up to its normal position. Now, go back to the camera and, without changing the film or the camera's position, open the shutter again for a half second longer.

It's a good idea to use a very small lens stop in taking indoor pictures, because you want detail. Focus on a point about half-way between the camera and the far side of the room; then, when the lens is stopped down, you will find that practically every thing in the foreground, middle ground and background is in sharp focus.

Exposure time will vary, of course, with the brilliance of the daylight and the degree to which the walls reflect light. On a bright day, pictures in a predominantly light colored room can be taken with an exposure of five or ten seconds. On dull days, in dark rooms having only one window, you will need as much as five minutes, with the lens at f.16. "Memory Insurance" costs but little, so let your camera take a few indoor pictures that in later years will be worth a lot.

JOHN VAN GUILDER

Newspaper Writer Makes Some Reflections Regarding Motor Speed Development

Wheat Testing

U.S. Test Of Thirteen Varieties Of Bread Made From Various Grades Of Wheat

United States Secretary of Agriculture Wallace invited reporters to become bread-tasters at his press conference in Washington.

He explained that agriculture department chemists had baked 13 loaves of bread from as many varieties of wheat, ranging in weight from 55 to 42 pounds per bushel, and in price from 55 cents to \$1.30. The object, Wallace said, was to determine the difference in taste in breads baked from different quantities of wheat.

You've noticed that I've picked some holes here and there," Wallace added, indicating bread slices on a table, but he asserted he could tell little differences between the loaves. Wallace said the trade was "talking about the millers importing 20,000, 300 to 25,000,000 bushels of hard spring wheat from Canada" to meet demands for this quality. He asserted the United States has sufficient wheat, but that rust had caused a big loss in hard spring wheat which he said produces the finest quality of flour.

Fighting The Soil

Rehabilitating Farms Is One Of Dr. Archibald's Jobs

From his office in Ottawa Dr. E. S. Archibald is supervising the rehabilitation of western Canadian farms hit in the past few years by soil drifting and drought. It's a big task, but one which Dr. Archibald is capable of handling, for co-ordinating many enterprises is one of his specialties. When not busy rehabilitating farms he looks after the direction of the more than a score of experimental farms operated by the Dominion from coast to coast.

His additional work came about with the recent creation of a farm rehabilitation committee, and because of his knowledge and executive ability he was picked as chairman. Tree planting to form shelter belts for farms where the soil is so loose it blows away in wind storms; new methods of farming which will allow the soil to stay put and not hinder the grain or livestock crop; the use of grasses to hold the soil together; and ways and means to keep water on farms in areas where it does not rain too frequently—these are some of the things which occupy Dr. Archibald's attention to-day—Toronto Star Weekly.

Dog Is Good Fisherman

Dives After Perch And Picks Out Best Ones

T. K. Jackson, of Fulford Harbor, B.C., is the owner of a remarkable dog, "Tipi", a small black canine with a predominant strain of Labrador in him, started a fishing career about five years ago. Seeing some herring in shallow water he grabbed one of them. Seemingly to enjoy the sport he went back for more. Now "Tipi" goes after perch and will swim out into deep water to dive for them. He takes only the palatable fish to his master.

Makes Visitors Welcome

Lord Ritchie Is Popular Chairman Of Port Of London Authority

The Port of London Authority must be one of the busiest institutions in the world, not least in respect of its reception of visitors. This is largely due to the hospitality of its chairman, Lord Ritchie of Dundee, who never misses an opportunity to show sight-seers from all over the world that they are welcome. He has just completed one of his heaviest months, but his pleasure in entertaining visitors seems inexhaustible.

Famous Grape Vine

The famous grape vine, known as the "Old Vine" and now 44 years old, and its spread of branches this year is 300 feet. The crop is 2,014 bunches. This year an additional 300 bunches were cut when green, which, along with the thinnings, were used for grape jelly.

A newly-married couple left the church on a motor-cycle, the bride on the pillion. A cynical spectator remarked that this would probably be the last time she took a back seat.

At its maximum size, the average sun spot is about as large as the earth.

Behind the astounding record of 301.337 miles an hour made over a measured mile by Sir Malcolm Campbell is a long experience in driving racing cars, superb courage and skill and 15 years of determination and scientific study. No mere accident is his performance. Nor is the Bluebird quite the same creature at which we marvelled when she began to break records in 1927. She is an evolution. Engineers and physicists have refined her lines, increased her engine power, given her stabilizers and ballast to hold her down, provided her with motor-controlled brakes, equipped her with strange instruments and devices and thus made of her the most remarkable organism that ever ran on wheels. For all her six tons she is a frail thing. Let her run at five miles a minute for only 15 consecutive minutes and she would be completely paralyzed. So tender are her tires that they are useless after a trial run or two—chemically disintegrated by heat. At the 2,500 revolutions a minute that they were probably making their centrifugal forces were enough to keep them distended without any air—also enough to fling off their treads like so much mud had they been much heavier. Perhaps Sir Malcolm's miraculous escape from death when one of them blew out may be attributed partly to this mechanical good fortune, partly to his rare presence of mind.

Out of the racing car of yesterday came the stock car of to-day. Speeds of 60 and 70 miles an hour on the open road are now a commonplace—speeds at which we gaped when they were made on the track by daredevils only 30 years ago. Who or to-morrow? Does the new record mean that we, too, shall some day flash across the landscape at 100 and possibly 200 miles an hour?

The record made in Utah speaks for itself on these points. First of all rises the question of the road. The faster the vehicle, the straighter and smoother must it be. Once the sands of Florida were regarded as nearly ideal. Now their pebbles and shells, not to mention their limited length, have made it necessary to transfer trails at very high speed to the Bonneville Salt Flats of Utah. It is likely that we shall have highways as mathematically straight as surveyors can make them for hundreds of miles and of a flatness that would match that of a billiard table and of an unprecedented width.

And then the car itself. A huge tail to keep us from being blown off our feet, tires even sturdier than those now made for racing, since they must be able to make them in minutes; engines of a power unheard of in cars produced in large quantities—pile up the conditions in the light of what Sir Malcolm teaches us and the prospect of bowling along at speeds much higher than those that now seem frustratingly slow seems dubious indeed—New York Times.

King George Suits Himself

Does Not Always Wear Kilt When Visiting Scotland

King George does not keep readily to the rule which King Edward enforced when the Court was in Scotland of wearing the Scottish dress whenever he left the Castle. The King wears the kilt of Royal Stuart tartan, on arrival at Balmoral, but generally he wears knickerbockers and stockings. They are, in fact, his favorite dress. With them he wears a felt Homburg hat. The Princes emulate the King in this observance of dress. The Queen always wears a ribbon of tartan when abroad in Scotland.

Awaits Their Return

The two Peace Bridge robins, who tried for 14 days this spring to build a nest on a narrow iron ledge of the bridge at Fort Erie, Ont., and succeeded only when workmen erected a wooden platform for the birds, have gone south but their perch will remain intact awaiting their return next spring, Superintendent Louis Douglas, of the Canadian end of the Peace Bridge, ruled.

Protest has been made by lovers of Dickens' novels against the destruction for road purposes of the cottage at Petersham, Surrey, where he wrote "David Copperfield."

There are more than 885,000 pension cases, covering all wars, on the U.S. government rolls.

WORLD HAPPENINGS
BRIEFLY TOLD

For the first time in the history of the Bombay high court, a microphone and amplifier has been put in use in one of the chambers.

Field Marshal Lord Allenby, who celebrated his 74th birthday on St. George's Day, April 23, has an aviary stocked with many varieties of foreign finches.

A woman who cashed a cheque in an Edmonton bank wasn't taking any chances. The cheque read: "Pay to Mrs. —, 15 'Canadian dollars'." She got them.

Father John Louis Stacey, 38, died at the wheel of his car in Edmonton as he drove to a city hospital to get treatment for a heart ailment. The car crashed into another parked machine.

Indicative of the rapid mechanization of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police, not one saddle horse is stabled in the force's barracks at Macleod, Alta. All animals formerly kept at southern Alberta detachments have been disposed of.

A few weeks ago Joseph Eckert, 15, collided with a buggy while riding his bicycle in Stratford, Ont. The shaft of the buggy went clear through the boy's body, an inch below the heart. Now he is up and around again almost as well as ever.

Two men were sentenced to five years' imprisonment for firing shots at a procession of Orangemen on the streets of Belfast, July 12. They were Thomas Connolly and Joseph McDonald. Several persons were killed and wounded in the July riots.

Vancouver is returning to a normal financial position better than any other city in Canada. A. C. H. Tidal, chairman of the city finance committee, told the Retail Credit Grantors' Association in session in that city.

Will Not Accept Legacy

English Woman Dreads Curse Laid On Ancestor

Because she dreads an Indian curse laid on one of her ancestors who, she believes, despoiled a temple, Mrs. J. Schofield, of Hewsall, near Liverpool, England, refuses to touch a legacy left by her mother.

Instead she will devote all the money to a religious cause, hoping that in this way the power of the curse will be broken.

Said Mrs. Schofield: "We need the money badly, my husband and I, but I am afraid to touch it. It comes directly from my ancestor's estate. My great-uncle won a law action against an Indian maharajah on December 13, 1844. It gave him jurisdiction over certain land on which was a temple dedicated to a vestal goddess."

"Two days later he was found in the temple, stabbed to the heart with a jeweled dagger. A piece of parchment with the curse written on it lay on the body."

"Note the two dates—Dec. 13 and Dec. 15. My father died on the 13th of a month; my mother on the 15th, in tragic circumstances. Other members of the family have died tragically on those two dates."

"The curse particularly affected the women of the family. That is what decided me."

Deer Halts Ocean Liner

Navigation Stood Still Until Swimming Animal Was Rescued

A young buck deer went for a swim along the Vancouver waterfront and the episode proved so momentous it halted an ocean liner, brought out a police cruiser and even impeded the British navy.

A longshoreman waiting to work the Empress of Japan saw the deer swimming in the harbor and noticed the animal was tiring. His shouts brought a police launch to the scene and excitement ranged along the half-mile of the waterfront.

H.M.S. Danne, leaving for Victoria, rounded its stern, the S.S. Princess Marguerite, a ferry boat, a cargo ship and a number of smaller craft halted in their courses as the police boat performed a rescue. Slipping a noose over the head of the weary animal, it was hauled aboard the launch. The buck was later released on the north shore and navigation continued.

Picture Well Preserved

A picture of King Edward VII, shrouded in the coal wall of the Marlin Mine more than 25 years ago by Engineer-driver John Campbell of Westville, Nova Scotia, was found to be in a remarkably good state of preservation when the mine was being dewatered. The Greenwood Colliery Company was having the colliery dewatered to work in new coal areas.

Cane Sugar Growers Worried

Afraid Beet Cultivation in United Kingdom Will Run Industry

With the United Kingdom Government subsidizing beet sugar at home, the British West Indies and British Guiana are wondering what is to become of their cane sugar industries—already depressed by low prices.

Barbados, whose only possible crop for commercial purposes is cane, is particularly anxious to ascertain how far the Imperial Government intends to go with the cultivation of beets for sugar.

This island of 106,270 acres has 100,000 acres under cultivation, and at a population of 150,000 about 120,000 colored people look to the sugar cane plantations for employment.

Nearly all the planters are now in debt to the banks and are growing cane only in the hope of better times, and in order to support the enormous working population.

Should they be obliged to abandon sugar, the island would be penniless, it is said. There would be no question of doing, because all the colony's taxes come from the planters, and with their ruin the chief source of revenue would be shut off.

Some of the other islands with different vegetation have a better outlook. Grenada, for example, is making up for sugar losses by devoting much land to cultivation of other crops, and has been successful this year with bananas grown under a supply contract for a Canadian company.

Coached Popular Actor

Edmonton Man Taught Chevalier To Speak English

The man who taught Maurice Chevalier to speak English in a German prison camp at Alten Grabow, Germany, during the war lives in Edmonton today. William King, who enlisted from Edmonton at the first of the war and spent his 17th birthday in the front line at Ypres salient, became a pal of the French movie picture singer behind the electricity charged barbed wire of the prison camp.

Captured during the first gas attack, King spent some time in a German hospital and then was placed in Alten Grabow camp. There he met the handsome young Frenchman, Chevalier, and for nearly a year was his constant companion.

Unable to speak a word of English, Chevalier was coached by King to speak and sing in English. They even put on a musical show in the camp to brighten the long prison hours. "Chevalier's French was so perfect he had mastered the language fairly well and was extremely grateful to us," King said.

Stratosphere Flights

Famous Flyer Says This Method Is Not Practical

Col. Roscoe Turner, America's dauntless cavalier of the air who has formed the habit of roaring across the continent in a few minutes on the 10 hours, on a visit to Toronto, said stratosphere flying was a "practical impossibility."

"When you get up in the thin air, have to supercharge your motors and make the cabin air-tight, the cost becomes prohibitive," Turner said. "The world will never see commercial flying in the stratosphere. A medium will be established half way between the stratosphere and the present air lines where commercial planes can operate most economically."

One Of Quickest Jobs

Man Is Wasp-Catcher To Firm Of Chocolate Makers

The News of the World, London, says one of the quickest jobs in the world is that of a man who is wasp-catcher to Fry's, the chocolate makers, whose employees were being pestered by the insects.

During May and June he destroys as many queen wasps as possible to prevent their breeding. From July onward he secures the adjacent fields and destroys nests. Expert as he is, he sometimes makes a slip, and recently he was compelled to divest himself of his shirt, into which over 40 infuriated insects had penetrated.

Loses Its Identity

Like the little girl who was wont to lose her whereabouts, Canadian dogs occasionally lose its identity. Practically all of the four imported into Haiti is of Canadian origin, but the greater bulk of it is being shipped to Haiti through United States ports as billed as a U.S. product.

The possessions of France consist mainly of small islands in the Atlantic, Pacific and Indian oceans, with continental territories in Africa, South America and Asia.

AT HISTORIC CAIRN



—Canadian Pacific Photo.

Sir Edward Beatty, G.B.E., chairman and president of the Canadian Pacific Railway, is shown here with little Joyce Austin, daughter of W. T. Austin, section foreman at Craigellachie, B.C., following Sir Edward's recent visit to the Craigellachie cairn which marks the spot where Lord Strathcona on November 7, 1885, drove the last spike completing the Canadian Pacific Railway from ocean to ocean. On behalf of Craigellachie's handful of citizens Miss Austin presented the C.P.R. president with a bouquet of home grown flowers, a tribute which Sir Edward acknowledged with a hearty handshake. Sir Edward visited the memorial cairn in the 50th anniversary year of C.P.R. history as it will be 50 years on November 7 since Lord Strathcona drove the momentous spike.

Value Of Grain Crop

Western Crop Estimated Value Placed At \$241,381,000

Western Canada's grain this year will be worth more than at any time since 1931, according to an estimate by the Winnipeg Free Press.

Based on present prices, says the estimate, the total 1935 grain crop will bring \$241,381,000. The paper, using its own 274,764,000-bushel estimate, says wheat will be worth \$156,615,000 at the Fort William figure of 74 cents a bushel (price for average minimum grade) less 17 cents average haul.

Thus, says the paper, the total 1935 crop is \$2,156,000 more valuable than the 1931 crop, \$159,185,000; \$82,857,000 more valuable than 1932, \$158,524,000; \$71,338,000 more valuable than 1933, \$170,043,000; \$18,326,000 more valuable than 1934, \$223,055,000.

Jasper-Edmonton Highway

Believe Arrangements Made To Ensure Construction

Climaxing a 15-year fight, construction of a fully-standard, all-weather highway from Edmonton to Jasper appears assured at last, according to an announcement by acting Premier Manning for taking over the abandoned railway grade section of the highway had been completed and sufficient funds secured to guarantee the necessary construction, which will consist mainly of widening the grade.

Approximately 11,900,000 words are spoken annually by the average man.

In The Olden Days

Women Raced Their Own Yachts When Victoria Was Youth

Recent yachting activities remind a writer in Overseas that reminds a blooming bloomers loomed on the horizon of emancipated womanhood the fair sex was already challenging the supremacy of man in the sailing competitions in British waters.

Even as far back as the reign of Queen Victoria there were at least six women racing their own yachts in the Solent, and in 1889 the first "ladies' race", which are now so popular a feature of every yacht club regatta, was sailed.

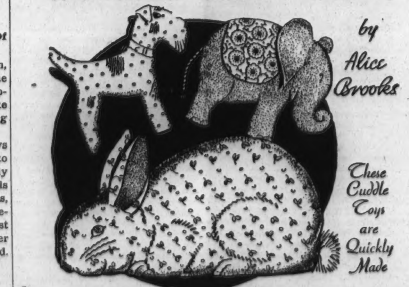
In 1890, however, the activities of these "Solent sailresses", as they were called, received something of a set-back, for although races were especially provided in the program of a certain club, some owners objected to this form of sport and for several years the Solent yachtswomen were kept somewhere in the background.

Early in the present century this objection seems to have died down, and women were once more owning and sailing their own metre boats, not only in their own races, but in competition with what was then known as "the sterner sex."

They did not find it necessary to don shorts or trousers, these yachtswomen of the days when the King was Prince of Wales, but put valiantly to sea in long skirts and high hats, tied under the chin with motoring veils. These would be considered impracticable and even dangerous by the sailresses of 1935.

As a general rule, large birds live longer than small ones.

Household Arts



PATTERN 5555

Soft, cuddly animal toys are the favorites of nursery-age youngsters and wise is the mother who realizes how easily and cheaply such toys can be made. No need to buy new material for these: the left-over scraps of calico, chintz or other novelty cottons are adequate and so colorful. With only two simple pieces required for each toy, not counting the ears and elephant's blanket which are separate, the stitching and stuffing are completed in no time at all. Then watch the merriment when you bring out long-eared Peter Rabbit, the terrier that's smart as a whip, and the elephant "just like we saw at the circus!"

In pattern 5555 you will find a transfer pattern for the animals shown: directions for making them and material requirements. (coin preferred) to Household Arts Dept., Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 101 McDermott Ave. E., Winnipeg.

There is no Alice Brooks pattern book published

SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

SEPTEMBER 29

JOHN
(The Minister And His People)

Golden text: Beloved, imitate not that which is evil, but that which is good. He that doeth good is of God: that which doeth evil hath not seen God. III. John 11.
Lesson: III. John.
Devotional Reading: I. John 4:7-21.

Explanations And Comments

Salutation, verse 1. John, the writer of this epistle, calls himself "the elder," a title which may have been an official one, indicating dignity and authority, or it may be a reference to his age. Galus was a common name among the Romans. Galus the beloved, to whom John writes this personal letter, may have been an elder or a pastor. "Whom I love in truth," writes John. "The truth, as it is used in this epistle, has almost a technical meaning, implying not only the eternal principle, but also the organization which embodies it—the Church" (Dummelow).

Commendations, verses 2-8. John wishes that the well-being and health of Galus may correspond to his spiritual well-being. He rejoiced greatly when messengers came to him from the church to which Galus belonged and brought word that Galus was conducting himself worthily. I was overjoyed when some brothers arrived and testified to the truth of your life, as indeed you do missionaries would not accept supposition. "The itinerant brethren were always at work, going out from Ephesus on their missions and returning with their reports" (David Smith). No greater joy could come to him, John declares, than to learn that his children were walking in the truth.

Beloved, wrote John, that is a fine word you do when you aid (set forward)—with money, food, lodging, clothing and strangers; they have testified to your love before the church. Public sins had little to do with them, however, travelling Christians were usually poor, and the giving of hospitality to them was an important part of the work in the early church. Pray speed them on their journey worthily of God; they have starved and cold, and have declined to take anything from pagans; hence we are bound to support such men, to prove ourselves allies of the Truth (Moffatt's translation). The lead the true life (Moffatt's translation) from non-Christians, among whom they labored lest their mission work be thought a mercenary one.

These Frogs Are Different

Species Shown In New York Ship Tadpole Stage

Three young frogs no larger than houseflies, hatched in the biology laboratories of the American Museum of Natural History, New York, were on exhibition along with several hundred other amphibians, reptiles and birds at the annual show of the Aquarium Society.

Visitors rubbed their eyes when the three frogs, known scientifically as eleutherodactylus johnsoni, hopped onto a dime, leaving room for six or eight more.

Dr. G. Kingsley Noble, curator of the museum's department of experimental biology, explained smallness was not their only unusual characteristic. They were one of the few species of frogs he said, which had no tadpole stage, the young being ready for business as soon as they popped out of the egg.

It developed some time back in their dim past, they had a tadpole stage but eventually found themselves in a pretty pickle with hardly enough water handy for a tadpole to swim in. Apparently resourceful amphibians, they just eliminated the tadpole stage and started laying their eggs on land. Dr. Noble said it probably took a good many thousand years but they did it.

New Place To Go

Stratosphere May Be Popular Honey-moon Resort Some Day

"It is almost safe to prophesy that our children's children will spend their honeymoons in the stratosphere or their summer holidays in the cosmo-sphere." This was declared by Colonel E. B. Mackintosh, director of the South Kensington (England) Science Museum while receiving the gondola of the balloon in which Professor Piccard made his second historic ascent into the stratosphere. The balloon, which has been presented to the museum, left Dubendorf, Aerodrome, near Zurich, and after a flight of 12 hours landed on Lake Carven. The maximum height reached was about ten and a half miles.

Many Chinese in Shanghai carry their pet canaries about with them and organize singing contests between the birds.

Older than Rome's famous roads, was a road built by Assyrian King Sargon the Second to link Nineveh with another town.

Enough heat, is lost by the human body in one hour to raise a half gallon of water to the boiling point.

Africa's Oldest Empire

History Of Abyssinia Ranges Over Thousands Of Years

Harold J. Shepherson, F.R.G.S., wrote the following article for the Edinburgh Scotsman:

Whatever may be the fate of Abyssinia as a result of the present dispute between this age-old African Empire and Italy, some reference to this remarkable land, her history, the strange mentality of her people, and their quaint customs and ways may prove of timely interest.

Her history is an ancient story of fact, legend, and tradition, ranging over thousands of years. On one occasion her present ruler, Emperor Haile Selassie, prepared for a friend of mine a list of her rulers. It contained the names of 312 sovereigns and extended back over 6,300 years, to 4,530 B.C., or the 97th year of the creation of the world, according to Abyssinian computation. Included in this list were Solomon and the Queen of Sheba, from whose son, Menelik, the ruling house claims direct descent, which would give them a pedigree of the somewhat unusual length of 3,000 years.

Despite her long history Abyssinia, shut off from the rest of the world by towering "moorlands and barren deserts"—the world forgetting, by the world forgot"—her people have maintained an inviolability almost Tibetan in its character. As a result the mentality of her people, Menelik, the ruling house claims direct descent, which would give them a pedigree of the somewhat unusual length of 3,000 years.

True, Addis Ababa, the capital is now connected with the outside world by a railway—a single line which runs between it and Djibouti, the port of French Somaliland. This is the only means of communication in a country about twice the size of Germany, or some 350,000 square miles in extent. The trains only run by day, out of respect to the proclivities of the Danakil tribes, who commandeer the rails for spearheads and the copper telegraph wire for banners. In the "bet wossan" person over, travellers often spend three or four days covering the 500 miles between Djibouti and the capital owing to the permanent way being washed out by heavy rains.

The people still wear the old dress which seems to have been theirs since time immemorial. This consists of a cotton shirt, trousers, and the chama, the latter being a kind of cotton wrap, like a turban, worn during the day and used at night for a bed covering. The costume is the same for men and women and for all classes. The method of draping the chama is indicative of the attitude of the wearer toward the person in whose presence he may be. Thus to draw it across the face would imply contempt, whilst to drop it off the shoulders and gather it round the waist is the highest form of respect.

Any passer-by may be called upon to act as a judge, are still held at every street corner, and any trivial dispute is settled with much immoderate oratory and an appalling waste of time. Roman-and-rustic justice, according to the Mosaic code, holds the field for more serious crimes. Until recently it was quite a common sight to see half a dozen of the swiftest in the market place from improvised gallows or trees. Now murderers are executed in a little hut in the town, wherein they are tied to a post, rifles are trained on them through tubes in the wall, and the triggers are pulled by the relatives of the murdered man.

Very few Abyssinians outside the priesthood and the officials of Addis Ababa are able to read or write. The people as a whole are quite illiterate, and letters are not signed but sealed. The Emperor alone is entitled to place his seal at the top of his letters; everyone else's appears below the writing. It is a graceful script and a picturesque language; but as there are 291 letters in the alphabet, besides about twenty compounds of these, Amharic is not exactly a subject that can be acquired in a week-end.

Monument To Horse

A horse's monument erected to the "Unknown War Horse" has been unveiled in the courtyard of the Francis Joseph Cavalry Barracks in Budapest, Hungary. The monument was erected on the initiative of General Stephen Horvath. After the unveiling ceremony the horses of the Regiment of Hussars quartered in the barracks filed past the statue, led by their riders.

Grave of Bananas

A wreath of bananas was laid on the grave of Samuel Davenport, "banana king" of Walworth, London, when he was buried at Nunhead, England.

ACUTE SITUATION IS SEEN IN NAVY MOBILIZATION

London.—A "powder keg" situation in the Mediterranean, becoming rapidly more dangerous because of Italian and British naval developments, was reported by foreign military observers.

There is purpose, they declared, behind the mobilization of the best ships, aeroplanes and troops of both countries within the Mediterranean and at its entrances.

Reuters News Agency reported an official defence proclamation at Gibraltar advised the public to lay in a supply of candles because, "in the event of certain emergencies it may prove necessary to extinguish all lights throughout Gibraltar."

The basis was being laid in the Mediterranean Sea for the most terrible naval warfare in world history. From the coast of southern England to the pirate-infested coast of China, British warships, from tiny mine-laying trawlers to unsinkable floating fortresses, steamed to the ancient ocean which has been a theatre of naval warfare since the Achæans besieged Troy.

The Italian navy is massed on either side of the long peninsula that lies between the Tyrrhenian and Adriatic seas and stretches down toward Africa.

On the African and European coasts, soldiers, aeroplanes, heavy artillery are taking their position.

Because the Mediterranean is narrow and bounded by three continents, any big scale warfare would involve engines of destruction which never have been combined. Thick fleets of aeroplanes, big guns of coastal artillery, cruisers that can move at more than 40 miles an hour, anti-aircraft guns whose potency never has been tested, all would be used.

The British fleet, latest reports placed at three battlehips, two battle cruisers, six aircraft carriers, six cruisers, six submarines, nearly 40 destroyers and a host of auxiliary units already in position at Alexandria, near the entrance to the Suez canal, or off Port Said—the entrance—Malta and Gibraltar.

Women Entering Contest

Twelve Have Already Been Nominated For Federal Campaign

Toronto.—With choice of candidates in the forthcoming Dominion general election still not completed, there are nearly as many women in the contest already as in the last four elections. Twelve women had been nominated to Sept. 18. The number is one less than the total in the elections of 1921, 1925, 1926 and 1930. It is more than double the 1930 list of women.

Women have been chosen so far in the Yukon and the provinces of British Columbia, Alberta, Saskatchewan, Ontario and New Brunswick.

Ontario leads with six. Alberta, British Columbia and New Brunswick have one apiece. There are two candidates in Saskatchewan and Mrs. George Black, wife of the former speaker of the House of Commons, is Conservative candidate in the Yukon, a single-member constituency. Except for Mr. Black and Miss Macphail the women nominees represent either the C.C.F., which has named six or the Reconstruction party, whose nominations already include four women candidates.

Battered By Storm

Nova Scotia Schooner Weathers Fierce Gale Off English Coast

Plymouth, England.—Further details of the violent storm which battered the Nova Scotia schooner Bluebonnet were told here.

She had 10 passengers aboard at the time, including five women. Two of the women were injured. Miss M. A. Aubrey of Cowes was knocked unconscious for several hours when the racing and fishing schooner gave a sudden lurch. Mrs. Hamilton Cox, wife of an Indian army officer, received an injury to one eye.

Two of the crew, Henry Burke and Alfred Coolan, were washed overboard at the height of the storm. They owed their lives to life lines with which they were hauled back on deck.

Largest Voting List

Ottawa.—Ottawa West has the largest number of voters on the list of any single federal constituency in Canada. The total is 55,727. St. James, Montreal, comes second with 54,760 and Spadina, Toronto, third with 52,159. Halifax has 60,345 on the lists but that is a two-member constituency.

Ethiopia Takes Precautions

Emperor Orders Storing Of Food Supplies For Use Of Troops

Addis Ababa.—Emperor Haile Selassie ordered precautions taken to prevent Ethiopia from starving in the event of war.

For the first time in the history of the ancient empire the government made preparations to feed troops and civilians under a systematic organization of food supplies. These supplies are claimed already sufficient to maintain the army and the population for a year's campaign.

Hitherto armies in the field lived on towns and villages, devastating crops and leaving upon householders, causing famine. Foreseeing the possibility a conflict might last longer than one year, authorities purchased large supplies of corn, barley and tef, a native grain.

These supplies are being stored in subterranean depots in all provincial centres. There they are easily accessible to the army and the populace.

The public was ordered to grind cereal and hoard most of it for its own use, selling the residue to the government for a fixed rate.

The Ethiopian soldier is said to be the easiest in the world to feed. He can live and fight on a handful of grain every 24 hours which he roasts on a primitive, convex iron sheet.

Ethiopia is self-contained so far as food is concerned, authorities said, and no Italian blockade could affect it.

Bad Storm In England

Seven Persons Dead And Widespread Damage Reported

London.—Great Britain's worst September storm in three-quarters of a century, finally blew itself out, leaving seven persons dead, many injured and widespread material damage.

The south coast of England became a graveyard for score of small yachts. Brighton alone reports damage of more than \$15,000 and Bournemouth, where not a single beach was left standing, a similar sum.

Six thousand men from the post office repair staff worked in relays to unravel a tangle of telephone wires in southern counties, where more than 19,000 lines were out of order. Others struggled to remove fallen trees which blocked many roads.

The British steamer Mary Kingsley succeeded in making port at Falmouth after being wrecked by mountainous seas which dislodged a 40-ton locomotive from its position on the forward deck.

Three members of the crew, injured while trying to drain a 38-ton barge which had become filled with water, were removed to a hospital.

Prince Under Treatment

Recurrence Of Old Ear Trouble Not Considered Serious

Vienna.—The Prince of Wales is receiving treatment here for an old ear trouble with which he was troubled two years ago.

When the trouble recurred, the prince consulted a famous specialist, Professor Heinrich Neumann, who diagnosed it as an inflammation of the middle ear. It is neither dangerous nor painful, but the prince must pay further visits to Professor Neumann and it is hoped the ailment will respond to treatment.

His Royal Highness is holidaying on the continent. He arrived here from Geneva.

Chinese Gang Arrested

Leaders Confess Victims Killed Before Ransom Was Demanded

Tientsin, China.—The arrest of a gang of 20 Chinese on kidnapping charges led to disclosures of cruelty authorities said had seldom been equaled in the annals of crime. Bodies of 20 supposed victims were found beneath floors of houses in various parts of the city.

Leaders of the gang confessed, police said, that they had immediately strangled the victims after they were kidnapped. Ransoms were then demanded but the bodies were never returned.

New Mercantile Flag

All German Merchant Vessels Ordered To Fly Swastika

Berlin.—The order has gone out to fly the swastika from all German merchant ships, beginning at once.

The order followed enactment of a new law making the swastika the German mercantile flag. At Hamburg, the officers and crew of the flag-ship "Humburg" of the Hamburg-American line, ceremoniously raised the new flag on their vessel, solemnly swearing "loyalty until death" to the Nazi emblem.

Churchill Port Busy

Loaded With Wheat Leopold Starts On Second Trip

Churchill, Man.—A full cargo of the West's best wheat, 325,000 bushels, was poured down the chutes into the spacious holds of the ocean steamer Leopold for his second sailing for the 1935 season from Manitoba's northern seaport.

Twenty-four days after sailing from Churchill on her first trip, loaded with wheat for Antwerp, the Leopold docked here Sept. 17th and sailed on the 19th. Antwerp again her destination.

Heavy wheat movements from Churchill are expected shortly as vessels raced towards port to load the grain. The Pengelly, Wentworth, Charles and Alma Dawson were due to arrive before the end of the month. It will be the Wentworth's second trip this year.

The first new-crop grain was delivered to the elevator here Sept. 16th and graded No. 1 Northern.

Refugees Are Destitute

Nearly Million In World Whose Fate Is Tragic

Geneva.—There are still nearly 1,000,000 refugees in the world—not counting thousands in North and South America and certain European countries, concerning whom no definite statistics are available.

Their fate, the political committee of the League of Nations assembly was told by Chairman Rudolph Kusiljizerski of Czechoslovakia, is tragic. Twenty thousand in the neighborhood of Harbin in Manchuria alone are said to be in a state of almost complete destitution.

BRITISH ELECTIONS MAY BE DEFERRED UNTIL NEXT YEAR

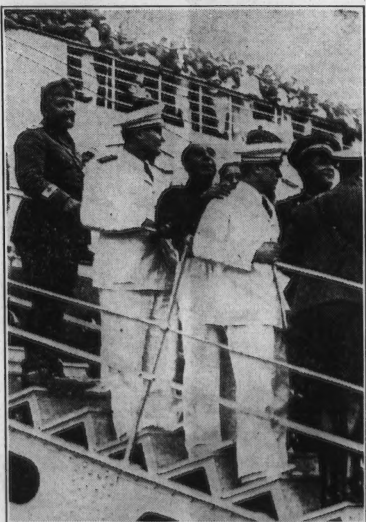
London.—The Ethiopian crisis, it was reliably learned, has caused the National government to drop any idea of a general election before next spring, when it was generally expected to be held in any event.

Previously it had been considered that Prime Minister Baldwin would refer to the election when he addresses the annual convention of the Conservative party opening Oct. 4. Now it is believed the prime minister will have even more momentous matters to discuss in his first statement of policy since the situation abroad became critical.

The convention, too, contrary to usual policy, is expected to divorce itself largely from national politics and concern itself mainly with the country's position in regard to defence, which has long been agitating Conservatives.

The Labor party, however, professes itself to be taking no chances after a sudden election. They have already endorsed 510 candidates, leaving only 105 seats uncovered of which even Labor regards 50 as hopeless from their viewpoint.

IL DUC'S SONS LEAVE FOR AFRICA



Embarking on the motor ship "Baturnia" bound for East African service, Bruno and Vittorio, sons of Mussolini, can be seen in the white uniforms as pilot officers in the Italian Air Force, with other military celebrities. With them are General Teruzzi (behind), Signor Starace (centre), and Count Ciano, their brother-in-law (in front).

BACKS SANCTIONS



When Maxim Litvinoff, Soviet Foreign Minister, spoke before the League of Nations Council at Geneva in favor of sanctions in the Italo-Ethiopian crisis he created a sensation. Britain already has intimated her intention to back sanctions.

Makes Formal Denial

Premier Forbes Says New Zealand Will Not Adopt Social Credit

Wellington, N.Z.—Formal denial was issued by Prime Minister G. W. Forbes of reports recently to the effect a race is in progress between the province of Alberta and New Zealand to "see which is first to adopt the Douglas credit system."

The Douglas credit theory, said the prime minister, is supported by only a very small number in New Zealand, "whose people are much too sensible to be carried away by such theories—theories that have been repudiated by all economists of repute throughout the world."

Reaping Second Crop

High River Farmers Find Grain Revived After Hail

Lethbridge, Alta.—Some farmers are reaping their neighbors' grain fields with enviable eyes. Hailed out, they plowed up their fields. Neighbors did not follow suit, and in the High River district many are reaping a second crop from fields that were battered into the ground with a 100 per cent. loss in July. Yields of from 10 to 15 bushels an acre are expected from the second crop fields.

New Medical Association

Edmonton.—Delegates to the annual convention of Alberta Medical Association voted their organization out of being, to become part of a national association. The new organization will be known as the Canadian Medical Association, Alberta division. Dr. D. S. MacNab, Calgary, became first president of the new association.

Atheism In Schools

Makes Charge That Communism Taught In Ontario Schools

Calgary.—The charge that atheism and Communism were being taught to children in Ontario schools was made here by R. A. Hiltz, of Toronto, general secretary of the general board of religious education, in his report to delegates at the annual meeting of the executive council of the general synod of the Church of England in Canada.

In his report on religious education in public schools, Mr. Hiltz called attention "to a report made recently by a school inspector in Ontario in which he stated definitely that atheism and Communism were being taught to the children in at least one of the schools in his inspectorate."

"Sufficient evidence is available," Mr. Hiltz said the inspector reported, "to show that a Communist organization had set up a Young Pioneer Club in this school."

"Through this club the children are taught that there is no God and that the Bible is false. They are also taught that neither loyalty nor respect is due British institutions."

May Choose Edinburgh

Wedding Of King's Son In St. Giles Cathedral Being Considered

London.—A report the king's third son, the Duke of Gloucester, and his fiancée, Lady Alice Montagu-Douglas-Scott, would be married in Westminster Abbey, appeared in the Manchester Guardian. Informed circles took this with reserve. It is understood the king and queen and the bride's parents are considering the propriety of a wedding in St. Giles' cathedral at Edinburgh. The bride's family—the Duke and Duchess of Buccleuch and Queensberry—being so prominent in Scottish life.

In any event the ceremony is expected to take place before Christmas.

Set Price For 1934 Wheat

Will Receive Same Price As For New Crop

Winnipeg.—Farmers still holding wheat grown in 1934 will receive the same price for it from the Canadian wheat board as for the 1935 crop it was announced here.

This means a price of 87½ cents a bushel for all No. 1 Northern wheat, Fort William basis, whether it is in store in elevator or held on farms, as long as it is owned by the producers. The date on which the board will start purchasing is to be announced shortly.

ITALY IS TAKING STEPS TO RAISE FUNDS FOR WAR

Rome.—The Italian government indicated its probable rejection of a League of Nations compromise with Ethiopia, reorganized its tax program to provide for war, and shifted thousands of troops into Libya because of a threatening attitude on the part of tribesmen.

Premier Mussolini presided in person over a cabinet meeting which passed sweeping provisions "designed in part to furnish means for facing the expense necessary for the defence of East African colonies." A great national loan was approved.

Assignment of troops to Libya, Italy's north African colony which is governed by Gen. Italo Balbo, resulted from what was described as a concentration of armed Senusite tribesmen on the frontier of Egypt and Libya.

The cabinet approved the issuance of a national loan which is to be written "in the great book of public debts."

The holders of government 3½ per cent. bonds which now are quoted below 70 may exchange them for the new bonds at 80.

The cabinet declares: "These sacrifices, which were too heavy in the conditions in which the national economy found itself a year ago, can be demanded in the present condition of diminished unemployment, the boom in industrial and commercial activity, and of the better situation in agriculture through the abundance of crops and the higher level of prices."

In financial circles it was stated the war loan would run to many billions of lire. (The lire is worth about eight cents.)

The cabinet authorized the expenditure of 350,000,000 lire by the navy for the construction and filling of oil reservoirs for the navy, in still another effort to make Italy self-sufficient.

PLAN INCREASE OF WORLD FOOD CONSUMPTION

Geneva.—Australia submitted to the second committee of the League of Nations assembly a proposal to increase the world consumption of essential foodstuffs, and immediately received British support.

The gist of the proposal is that at present few occidental nations can show that less than 20 per cent. of their populations are suffering to some degree from the effects of malnutrition. By measures to stimulate their consumption of milk and dairy products, fruit and vegetables, and eggs, public health would be improved and a new outlet would be found for the large food-exporting countries, while at the same time local agriculture would not suffer.

Stanley Bruce, Australian delegate, argued standards of living far in advance of those now enjoyed are possible. Increased consumption of certain foodstuffs would mean a great improvement in national health and efficiency, while the incidence of such diseases as tuberculosis would be greatly reduced.

"In a poverty-stricken world increased consumption is the only sound way to utilize progress of science. Providing we are determined to increase consumption and work resolutely to that end, we can find the means whereby it can be achieved."

He proposed appointment of a committee of agricultural, economic and health experts to inquire into the ideas and report to the next meeting of the league assembly.

Lord De La Warr, parliamentary secretary to the British ministry of agriculture, supported the proposal. The problem of poverty in the midst of plenty was a challenge to statesmanship, he said.

During the depression the world had witnessed the gradual piling up of certain agricultural commodities and the limitation of production. In some cases there was actual destruction of foodstuffs. Stocks rose to a level about double normal, nearly equal to a whole year's import demand for the entire world.

"We certainly must therefore that we consume too little—not that we produce too much. And that is a fact which lies at the root of the agricultural depression."

Initiated By Indians

Were First To Introduce Social Credit In Alberta

Toronto.—Blackfoot Indians in Alberta had Social Credit long before the regime of Premier Aberhart, they told Kenneth Kidd of the anthropological department of the Royal Ontario museum, who spent the summer on their 138,000-acre reserve near Calgary.

"They said they used the same principle when they divided buffalo meat among their tribe after a hunt," Mr. Kidd said on his return to Toronto.

Larger Returns From Crop

Farmers In Calgary Area Expect To Profit From Better Prices

Calgary.—Prominent Calgary grain men estimated farmers within an area extending 75 miles about Calgary would realize \$16,000,000 for their 1935 crop. It was estimated the crop will total 24,077,054 bushels, which will grade No. 3 Northern.

The return will be \$600,000 more than last year although the yield is less and the grade lower. The difference will result from a better price, they said.

Big Road Building Program

Winnipeg.—Immediate start on a \$2,730,000 road and bridge building program was authorized by the Manitoba government. An agreement with the Dominion government, paying part of the cost, provides man must be at work on the projects prior to Oct. 10, otherwise the work cannot be started.

Naval Officer Sentenced

Toulon, France.—Paul Rolland, young naval aviator, was convicted of attempted espionage and sentenced to two years in a prison by a naval court. He was the third person to be sentenced for spying in France within a week.

For Suppression Of Narcotics

Geneva.—Before the League of Nations recently Canada pressed for more vigorous efforts at the suppression of the traffic in narcotic drugs.

Disasters In Aviation

Sky Tolerates An Airplane Only On Good Behavior

Wiley Post, a good flyer, died when his motor, a good motor, missed fire. His death points again to the unique structural fallacy of the airplane, its utter dependence on forward speed. Post had flown around the world twice, yet when his motor sput, it had a mortal road. There was nothing much he could do. It makes you wonder.

A long while ago we chanced the guess that the autogiro was the principle along which flying would ultimately be developed. We seem to have been wrong. Speed, not buoyancy, is what the public wants—or what it gets, anyway. Aviation people present impressive statistics proving how safe commercial flying is but it is hard to judge aerial safety from these statistics because everything is figured out in passenger miles. Planes fly so fast and go so far that a passenger mile makes a dandy index for the company, but not such a good one for the passenger, who, though he may have been up only three times in his life, dies with 5,000 air miles behind him to prove how safe it all was.

Disasters have been frequent lately. For our own edification we have been keeping a record of major air disasters ever since 1910. By major, we mean fatal accidents to large planes operated by skilled operators. Our list is perhaps too bloody to publish, certainly too long. Every few days, ten or a dozen people are dashed against a mountain in a fog or die in a Missouri rainstorm, or fall into the sea. Numerically the deaths are unconvincing, for when a plane falls only a handful of people die; but numerically the disasters are something to wonder about. And the most impressive thing of all is that there is never anything wrong with the pilot, seldom anything wrong with the company. Always the factor that goes to pieces is the plane itself, which, meeting bad weather or falling momentarily in power, quits the air. Millions of people have been flown millions of miles, but the sad fact is that, even at this late date, the sky tolerates an airplane only on good behavior.—The New Yorker.

Would Change Method

England's Lord Chief Justice Urges Understanding Of First Offenders

Lord Hewart, Lord Chief Justice of England, is responsible for the statement that 60 per cent. of the practised offenders against the law were arraigned for their first offence before they reached the age of 16. He holds that much more attention should therefore be paid to the effort for understanding and properly handling the first offender than has heretofore been done. His treatment should not be actuated by soft sentimentality, but rather it should seek to ascertain the cause of his default, to weigh the possibilities of the defaulter, to examine carefully his circumstances and prescribe understandingly toward recovery.—The New Outlook.

Five Hours Sleep Enough

Sufficient For Average Human Being Says German Professor

Five hours sleep a day are sufficient for the average human being, a German professor, Dr. Schiffsauer, believes, after experiments.

In order to live a healthy normal life, he asserts, everyone should go to bed at 7 p.m. and rise again at midnight.

The following of such a spartan rule, he says, will avert all danger of suffering from neurasthenia and similar nerve troubles.

Experiments conducted by the professor on school children are stated to have given beneficial results.

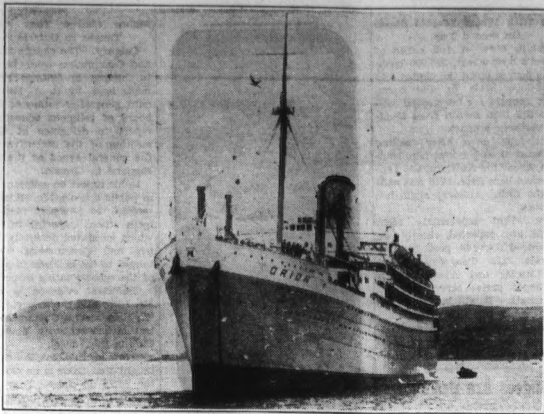
Advice For The Doctor

A despatch from Callander states that Dr. Allan Roy Daffoe, who gained world fame by keeping the Dionne quintuplets alive and healthy, does not know how to deal with tourists who develop sudden imaginary illnesses at Callander and demand his professional services. The solution is easy, says the Kingston Whig-Standard. Give them a bottle of colored water and charge them a stiff fee. If the "patient" is satisfied the doctor should be.

Grasshopper Menace

A serious grasshopper outbreak in southern Alberta next year is predicted by officials of the Lethbridge entomological office, unless proper control methods are taken. Officials report a heavy deposit of "hopper eggs" in the district. Grasshoppers did not menace crops this year to any great extent.

NEW LINER CELEBRATES MAIDEN TRIP BY AIDING CRIPPLED VESSEL.



Returning to England from the Mediterranean on her maiden voyage, the new 24,000-ton liner "Orion" had to race to the aid of the liner "Doric" crippled by a collision with a French freighter off the coast of Portugal and she took off half the Doric's passengers. The Orion, photographed above as she left Southampton on her first trip a few days ago, will be remembered as the ship which was launched last December by wireless from Brisbane, Australia, by the Duke of Gloucester.

People Who Think

World Needs Them Now As It Never Did Before

Fifty per cent. of the people don't think, 40 per cent. think they think, 10 per cent. think, it is said. . . . The action of the Government, soon-to-be-elected, will naturally have much to do with our future progress. It is important then to elect a good one. Reason, not emotion, should be our guide in determining political leanings and marking the ballot. A great responsibility challenges the voters, and its acceptance should depend upon Canadian thinkers rather than those whose "X" marks the spot where a good ballot died. No less is this a time for quickened thinking in the international realm. Mars loudly beats his drum calling forward the nations, now standing on the brink of war. A little serious thinking about the cost of life and property entailed in armed strife, about who will pay for it later, should make responsible statesmen pause and consider. Business despises peace. Its job lies in thinking out how to get political leaders thinking of war's disastrous results.—Canada Business, Montreal.

Praises British Heir

Writer In German Paper Pays Striking Tribute To Prince

A striking tribute to the Prince of Wales—as Britain's leading "Front Soldier"—is paid by Prof. Otto Voelcker, in an article in the Berliner Boersen Zeitung.

He writes: "The prince's popularity goes far beyond the borders of the British Empire. In Britain they call him a 'good sport' and in America a 'regular fellow.' He is no abstract or aloof phantom but a very human, sensitive flesh-and-blood Englishman. He is always called a 'typical Englishman' and he is much prouder of that title than of the honors of his rank."

Various influences have formed the prince's character, says the professor: "The most decisive was his experience in the world war."

"By serving, like any other lieutenant, in the Grenadier Guards, famous in England for their supreme military discipline, he learned the social differences and how to overcome them in military service."

Temptation Too Great

Dog Trained To Lead Blind Could Not Resist Chasing Cat

Those Alsatian Shepherd dogs which have forsaken the usual dog's life to lead the blind are tempted at times to return to their normal way of living.

The temptation which one such dog faced in Regina proved a little too much for him.

He was leading his master along the street—and doing an excellent job of it—when a black and white cat came into view, not six feet from where the dog would pass on the sidewalk.

The dog pricked up his ears when he saw it but stuck to his job until three or four feet away when the temptation became too great and he made a lunge at the cat.

Furiously snarling at a tree and the dog went on his way, leading his blind master homewards.

A Navajo Indian's saddle and other personal effects are set outside the door of his hut, when his squaw decides to divorce him. 2117

The First Sewing Machine

Toss Of Coin Awarded To Edinburgh Museum

The toss of a coin at a Glasgow, Scotland, auction decided whether the world's first sewing machine should be presented to the Glasgow Museum or to Edinburgh Museum. Edinburgh won. At this novel auction mummies brought \$5 each, and relics of noted murders were also under the hammer. The tossing method of disposing of a valuable relic was the result of a sporting gesture by A. E. Pickard, the Glasgow showman and cinema proprietor, when he sold off the contents of his waxworks. "This is the biggest novelty in Glasgow," he told the crowd which packed the waxworks when he came to auction the sewing machine. "If I don't get a good price for it I'd rather give it to a museum." When only \$10 was bid Pickard tossed the coin which decided the future home of the relic.

Scouts Proud Of Gift

Electric Button Ring Used Jubilee Day Has Honored Place

His Majesty the King has presented to the Boy Scouts the electric button with which he ignited the Hyde Park beacon on Jubilee Day. This beacon was the signal fire for the 1775 beacons which blazed throughout the British Isles on that memorable night. The button is, in appearance, similar to an electric light push mounted on an oak base, and it will occupy an honored place in the Council Chamber at Imperial Headquarters.

Some Farmers Make Money

E. C. Drury, former Premier of Ontario, speaking at Toronto, painted a doleful picture of farming in Canada in the years to come. It is true that agriculture, like everything else, has been hard hit in the past six years, but even during the depression, there are many farms which have operated at a profit and that applies to this district. The profit has resulted because the growers have applied best effort and a good harvest to their property.—St. Catharines Standard.



GOING INTO ANOTHER TAIL SPIN!

Talking in the Washington Daily News.

Poultry Housing On The Prairies

Concrete Floor And Straw Loft Is Desirable

In the construction of a permanent poultry house for western Canadian conditions, there are three things to keep in mind: (1) A concrete floor, (2) from half to three-quarters of the south wall glass and cotton, (3) a straw loft above a slatted ceiling.

The concrete floor is desirable for thorough cleaning and disinfecting in the control of diseases and worms. Probably due to the expense of glass there is seldom enough of it used in farm poultry houses to provide sufficient sunlight to help keep the house dry and warm in winter. The common window glass is satisfactory and more durable than cloth or celoglass. The maximum value of the sunlight may be obtained by opening the cotton windows, thus admitting the direct sunlight to the pen. There should be wire poultry netting outside the window. At the Dominion Experimental Station at Scott, Sask., the cotton is attached to frames to facilitate opening in winter on most days, and it is removed and stored in summer in order to avoid unnecessary weathering and wear. Any collecting of frost or moisture in the house indicates that the ventilation is inadequate.

A gable roof is necessary to allow space for a straw loft. The floor of the loft or the ceiling of the house is made the use of one by four inch lumber placed about one inch apart. The straw from the loft may be used in the spring for litter in the pens and replaced in the fall with fresh straw.

When boarding the walls inside, the spaces between the studdings may be filled with mill shavings or some such insulating material which aids in maintaining a steady temperature in the house during changeable weather. The floor space per bird should be from four to five square feet and the nests and feed hoppers are fastened to the walls to avoid taking up floor space. The dropping board below the roosts prevents the contamination of the floor litter. The width of the house should not be less than 16 feet, as a wide house is considered to be warmer than one that is too narrow, but if wider than 18 feet some small windows should be placed in the back below the dropping board.

Free literature on poultry houses may be obtained upon application to your nearest Dominion Experimental Farm.

Entertainment For Tourists

Mayor Of Vancouver Staged Street Dance As Attraction

"This city," asserted Mayor G. G. McGeer at a recent council meeting in Vancouver, "lacks entertainment," and so for one week free moonlight dances and music was provided for tourists and citizens on Georgia St. The street was closed from 8:30 to midnight as young and old tripped the light fantastic.

The open air dance, proposed by Mayor McGeer, was sponsored by the city to induce tourists to prolong their stay in Vancouver. His worth noted that last year British Columbia tourists spent \$10,000,000 in the United States while tourists from the south of the border spent only half as much here.

Would Destroy Ducks

Says U.S. Government's Plan To Destroy Mosquitoes May Injure Wild Fowl

J. M. "Ding" Darling, chief of the United States bureau of biological survey, scores conservation and reclamation activities of the federal government for their effect on wild life, in a magazine article. Writing in the October issue of the Country Gentleman, Darling says the government's public health service campaign to exterminate malaria mosquitoes will destroy wild ducks and geese.

Had To Have It

A distinguished bishop, not long ago, while making a journey by rail, was unable to find his ticket when the conductor asked for it.

"Never mind, Bishop," said the conductor, who knew him well, "I'll get on my second round."

However, when the conductor passed through the car again the ticket was still missing.

"Oh, well, Bishop, it will be all right if you never find it," the conductor assured him.

"No, it won't," complained the bishop, "I've got to find that ticket. I want to know where I'm going."

World's Noisiest City

The world's noisiest city has added to its list of titles. Paul J. Washburn, acoustical engineer, found it also was the "world's noisiest city." He said automobile horns were the worst offenders.

Back To The Land

Plan Inaugurated In Manitoba Is Meeting With Success

Rural rehabilitation in Manitoba is doing well, according to figures presented by the Winnipeg Evening Tribune, which shows that the scheme is progressing in this the fourth year of operation. Since its inception in the spring of 1932 some 762 families have been settled, and of these only 44 have come back on relief. Better still, no less than 28 of the 44 have applied for a second chance. Fifty families have attained what is known as the "gold standard," that is, they have become entirely self-supporting. Another 250 families are on a partially self-supporting basis, that is, they are getting along on grocery allowances of from \$4 to \$6 a month; the rest of their subsistence they raise themselves on their farms. The cost to date for this rehabilitation has been \$300,000, shared by the government and municipalities. Two-thirds of the money has gone for stock and equipment, the remaining third being for subsistence allowance. It is said that Manitoba's scheme is the full support of the public while the administration is thoroughly satisfied with the results. The calls for subsistence allowance are declining as the rehabilitated families overcome the initial difficulties and learn to operate their farms on a living basis. The fact that just over two-score of the 762 families have returned to direct relief may be taken as proof that the new farmers themselves are content with the conditions, and are confident that in time they will be in a position to make a profit from their holdings. The Winnipeg Tribune maintains that politics in any shape or form has been rigidly avoided, which may partly explain the absence of complaints from the beneficiaries of the settlement plan. Public-spirited citizens have voluntarily contributed money and time to make the rehabilitation work a success and they are deserving of thanks. As for the public cost, it has been less than if the settlers had been kept on relief in the cities and towns.—Montreal Gazette.

Development Of Trains

Diesel-Powered Trains Operated At Low Cost

"The Rebel," a light streamlined train running out of Chicago, is operating at a fuel cost of 2.2 cents per mile. One passenger fare pays the fuel bill for the trip. Twenty fares will pay the complete operating cost of the train. The new streamlined train from Chicago to Portland makes the trip in 39 hours now and will make it in 24 when the curves are banked and widened and the problem of a clear track is overcome. These new trains are Diesel-powered, air conditioned, quiet-running, clean. The steam train world is not idle either. "The Royal Blue" of the Baltimore and Ohio has rounded roofs, skirted sides, tapered observation coach, folding steps, and weighs only 55 per cent. of a normal train. "The Royal Blue" did 118 miles an hour in a test and averaged 94 on a stretch.—Vancouver Sun.

May Soon Be On Market

Typewriter Invented By Dutchman May Replace Typewriter

Short-hand typists may be superseded soon if the invention of a Dutch experimenter becomes popular. This invention is described as an "international speed typewriter," which types whole syllables instead of individual letters. Its maximum capacity is said to be nearly twice as fast as that of an average typist. The discoverer is a Mr. Marius Den Outer, whose machine, which he calls the "Tachotype," is the outcome of seven years' work and experimenting. In size and appearance it resembles a small typewriter, and will be put on the market shortly.

Prediction Of Astrologer

Indian Seer Reading Signs Forecasts War In 1946

Searching out destiny in the skies an Indian astrologer has made the following prediction: A war in the West in 1946; a great improvement in Indo-British relations beginning soon and becoming strongly marked in 1953-55; and the endurance of the British connection for another three centuries. The astrologer, is Mr. B. S. Sastri, a lawyer who declares that the period from 1925 to 1955 has been a bad period for both England and India.

In Peru, non-voting citizens are not allowed to hold public office, sign legal documents or obtain passports.

If you want a man to have faith in your judgment just tell him he is smart.

For Baby's sake...

From the St. Vincent Arrow-root flour down to the sugar and salt used in making Christie's Arrow-root Biscuits... all the ingredients are of the very finest quality and scrupulously pure. They're safe for your baby.

Christie's Biscuits
"There's a Christie Biscuit for every taste"

MISS ALADDIN

—By—
Christine Whiting Farmer
Author of
"One Wide River to Cross"
"The Unknown Port," Etc.

SYNOPSIS

Nancy Nelson is a sub-deb, a gay, irresponsible girl of nineteen, with no care beyond the choice of her costume for her coming-out party. Suddenly, in the market crash, her indulgent father loses all he had, and his family is faced with the necessity of a simpler method of living. At this juncture a letter is received from an eccentric relative in Colorado, who offers the girl a home on what seems to be impossible conditions.

After much consideration Cousin Columbine's offer is accepted, and Nancy and Jack arrive at Pine Ridge. Nancy set out one afternoon to climb to the top of a hill so as to obtain a view of the surrounding landscape and misses the path Aurora Tabbs had told her to follow. A truck comes along the road driven by Matthew Adams, and she asks him the way to go. They ascend the hill, look around, and then go on to Cousin Columbine's. There Mark Adam tells Nancy that his brother Luke has broken his leg, and that Jack Nelson has been hired to help out while Luke's leg gets better. With Jack away, Nancy finds that she is lonesome, and having no books to read, the idea of starting a public library at Pine Ridge seems a good one, and Nancy writes home to get her parents to send all the books they could spare and all they could induce others to lend her.

Nancy and Matthew Adams go Christmas shopping at a neighboring town. On their return to Pine Ridge, Nancy is amazed to see the Columbine residence all lit up, and she is told that she is having a debut, but in a different setting than had been planned for her in Boston.

Nancy's parents and friends gave her liberal support to her request for books, and a sizeable box arrived in due course. Father Adams got a sign for the library, and the boys worked on the shelves for the books and decorations to make the room look presentable.

Jack Nelson, Matthew Adams, and Nancy go to the prairie home of their uncle for the ride, and after Nancy and Jack leave for home, they are caught in a blizzard.

Now Go On With The Story

CHAPTER XVII

The ride to Prairie Ranch had been a truly one, and a new experience to the young Nelsons. "Uncle Tom and Aunt Enily" welcomed them warmly, and even suggested that they stay a day or two, so Mark would be able to accompany them home; but Jack demurred.

"With both Matt and Mark away, Mr. Adams needs me," he explained, "and what's more, I think we'd better start right back if we're to go alone. Soon as Mark's better we'll be glad of the chance to come and get him; but really, I'd feel easier to go back to-day."

"He's right, Matthew," commended Uncle Tom. "It's not quite fair for me to steal two of your father's sons and his hired man as well! And so Jack says, it's better for them to start soon and take their time. Run up and say a word to Mark, who you two."

"I'll Tell Anybody Gin Pills are Good"

—writes a Lunenburg, N.S., man who had suffered from Rheumatism. He further states: "I cannot praise Gin Pills enough. After using them I am now able to go around without a cane."

If your kidneys are not efficiently disposing of the waste matter in your system excessive acidity may develop, resulting in painful joints, sciatica, lumbago. At the first sign of kidney trouble take

GIN PILLS
FOR THE KIDNEYS

it. We—we can't miss it. Do you understand?"

Nancy understood only too well. There followed a rattle or so when neither spoke. Twice Jack got out to wipe the glass, while his sister, staring into the wind-swept space, fought terror. Snow was descending fast and furiously now. Indeed, as they kept on doggedly it seemed incredible that this was the same hard road they had traversed so short a time before with friendly sunlight dappling the plains on every side. It might, thought Nancy, have been snowing here for hours and hours. Could it be possible that they were off the road? Straining her eyes into the drifting white, watching in desperation for the wayward mail box, visions of frozen cattle rose up before her, and the girls heart thudded.

At last Jack said, not looking at his sister: "We've missed that ranch, Nancy. It can't have been as far as this. What say we turn back now and try to reach the schoolhouse? The wind would be behind us any way; and as it is I can't see four feet ahead. It looks to me as if our best chance was to—"

The words were silenced by a cry from Nancy, a cry of warning that came too late. Jack jammed on the brakes so suddenly that his sister was thrown forward against the windshield just as the car collided with the engine of a big school bus, which stood, its back wheels resting in a snow-filled gully as it extended crazily across the road.

CHAPTER XVIII.

As Nancy righted herself again, her eyes met Jack's, a glance of stark despair passing between them. "I'm afraid that crash has finished this old car," he told her; then added: "Why, Nancy, I think that bus is full of children!"

"Hi, there!" came a voice almost at his elbow. "Had a smash up, didn't you? Did you meet Clem?" Jack turned to see a boy of perhaps eleven, standing amid the swirling snow.

"Skip back into that bus, kid," he shouted, "we're coming too."

He was already out, stretching a helping hand to Nancy, and together they fought their way to the door of the school bus, the youngest child calling over his shoulder: "Watch where you go! Don't step into that deep rut, Miss—you gotta jump!"

Then as the door flew open to admit them and Nancy, exhausted, sank into the stalled seat, he continued with a captivating grin: "We got company, kids. These folks is turning cars at this station. Say" (turning to Jack), "did Clem Johnson send you a letter?"

Jack shook his head, and glancing about the bus, inquired: "Is he your driver?"

"Just for to-day. Our regular driver's sick," explained the boy. "I came down with an awful pain when he was sweepin' out the bus this morning, and his wife got Clem to drive us. Teacher closed school early because there's some sort of convention in Denver to-morrow, and she wanted to take a treat to the afternoon. The storm came awful sudden, after we left; and when we got this far Clem said we'd better get back to Bartlett's ranch fast as we could. 'Tain't more'n a few miles, but when he tried to turn, the wheels went into that gully and somethin' broke. Clem worked for a long time but couldn't fix it."

"So he went for help?"

"That's it. He thought he'd get there easy; but the wind got somethin' fierce after he left. We told him not to go, but he said we'd freeze to death out here and 'twas up to him to get us somewhere safe. He's been gone a terrible long time though. Say, what's your name?"

"Jack Nelson; and this is my sister Nancy. What's yours?"

"Tom Osgood. I'm the oldest fellow here; but two of the girls are older'n me. What do you s'pose became of Clem? He ought to be here."

At the front of the bus two children began to cry; and looking about at all those helpless youngsters, Nancy forgot herself. There must be fifteen of them; and two lovely little girls, obviously twins of seven or eight, were only awestruck over summer dresses. How cold they must be!

"Look here," she said, rising to speak quietly; "these poor kiddies are getting frightened. We must divert them, Jack—play games of some sort—keep them moving as much as possible in this crowded place. Why, I'm cold already even with this coat, and not one of those children is dressed as warmly! Let's start romping now as I put my sweater on one of those little girls."

This worked for a time, and the smallest children, not realising their plight, laughed with delight at the games Nancy invented. The older

ones, however, grew noticeably quiet as time passed, trying to peer out of the snow-covered windows, and speaking together in low voices. At last Jack and Tom Osgood started some wrestling matches at the rear of the bus; while the older girls roused themselves in an effort to keep the others occupied. They danced, jumped up and down, and did gymnastics; but despite this exercise they were growing colder every minute, and when during some roughhouse, a small boy's elbow went through a pane of glass, a cry of dismay arose from one and all.

It was then that Tom Osgood had an inspiration. Stood under the back seat and carried for just such emergencies, were canned food and a small, portable stove.

"I say we were pretty dumb not to think of 'em before," he observed disgustedly, "but we've never had a chance to use 'em, and I guess every one forgot." He had been rummaging about on his hands and knees, and now stood up, a bewildered expression on his many little face.

"Why they're not here! Not anywhere! We've always carried 'em, and extra blankets too. Say! I bet I know what happened. Joe took 'em out when he cleaned the bus this morning, and forgot to put 'em back when he had that pain. He always sets 'em in the harness closet out of the dust; and maybe Clem s'posed they was right here, or p'raps he brot 'em out to cheer and lift the crying child onto her lap, wrapped her coat about the small, cold legs. The bus was shaking with each gust of wind, and though every window was thick with frost, she knew the storm had increased in fury."

(To Be Continued)

One Business Booming

Firm in England Swamped With Orders For Jews' Harps

"Industrial Britain" informs us that Birmingham, the only city in the world where Jews harps are manufactured, is experiencing such a boom in this respect that prospective players all over the world, especially in America, are obliged to await delivery. The delay is due to a lack of skilled tone setters, who have to be trained for several years before they are proficient. The set-ers are responsible for the adjustment of the metal strip that vibrates to produce the sound, and if this strip is the merest fraction of an inch out of adjustment the tone of the harp is ruined. One firm in Birmingham is producing 100,000 harps a week, and has enough orders in hand to keep the factory busy for three months. The head of this firm has just returned from a business trip in the United States, where Jews harp bands are popular, with one order for nearly 150,000 instruments. —Brookville Recorder and Times.

Would Join British Empire

Europe inhabited by Germans who want to join Germany. There is also one country in Europe where people want to join Britain, though they are not British. In five years Iceland will reconsider her present association with Denmark. A large and increasing element wants to seek admission to the British Empire. It will not happen, of course, but how significant that it should be suggested. —London Sunday Express.

Copenhagen is to have an office building with outer walls almost entirely of glass. 2117

Formosa's recent earthquake was the most disastrous since the 'quake of 1906 which cost nearly 1,500 lives.

Mountain sheep are almost extinct in Washington and Oregon now.

The population of the world has been estimated at two billions by the Statistical Institute of the League of Nations.

Patents. A list of "Wanted Inventions" and full information free on request. The RAMSAY Co. Dept. 273 BANK ST. OTTAWA, Ont.

More convenient to use.... Just hang a package in your kitchen. You'll be delighted with its convenience. For, with one hand, you can easily extract a single sheet at a time leaving the other hand free to hold the "left-over" being wrapped.

Warehouses At Calgary, Edmonton, Regina and Winnipeg

Save "LEFT-OVERS" with Campbell's Presto Pack Waxed Tissue

BEST ATTAINABLE IMAGE FROM DOCUMENT AVAILABLE



A Rare Instrument

Mathematical Rod Invented In The Year 1617

One sees queer things in the advertisement columns of the London newspapers as being for sale. Some of these are simple, some are mysterious. In the latter category most people placed an item which appeared the other day. The advertiser announced that he wanted to sell a set of "Napier's Bones."

No doubt to the mind's eye of the majority of folk who read it there appeared a vision of a wired skeleton such as anatomical museums and medical textbooks show. Or the remains of some famous Napier or other which had been preserved something like those of Jeremy Bentham, now in a great London hospital. But only the mathematicians (and not all of them) might be expected to know anything of Napier and his bones.

The bones are a set of small rods inscribed with figures. By means of these things multiplication, division and all sorts of mathematical gymnastics may be performed by the initiate. The method of using them was invented, and explained in a treatise, by John Napier, of Edinburgh, in the year 1617, and they came to be known as "Napier's Bones."

Very few sets are known to be in existence.—Vancouver Province.

International Tourist Bureau

Plan To Link Up Two Provinces And Two States

A proposal to link sections of two provinces and two states into an organization publicizing tourist attractions of the areas was made by G. F. C. Pousette, head of the Winnipeg Tourist and Convention Bureau.

Following Pousette's suggestions before a meeting of civic envoys at Detroit Lakes, Minn., a committee was appointed to investigate the plan that would organize northwestern Ontario, Manitoba, eastern North Dakota and northern Minnesota.

The territory would be designated as the "circle tour" and would extend from Winnipeg to Kenora, Ont. to Port Frances, Ont., through north-eastern Minnesota to Detroit Lakes, Alexandria, the Twin Cities, Fargo, N.D., and then north to Grand Forks, Crookston, and back to Winnipeg.

Enjoy It Anyway

When shoe repairers hold a picnic they usually enter their merit with awl and their heart and sole. —Kitchener Record.

And they enjoy themselves if they are on their uppers.—Chatham News.

And as long as it lasts.—Montreal Star.

But if anybody asks if they had a good time they reply, "Oh, just new." They never was enthusiastic. —London Advertiser.

Some Queer Laws

New York's statute books contain many don'ts. Among these are statutes prohibiting riding a bicycle with hands off the handlebars, flying kites in city streets, and firing a cannon in the city except with the mayor's permission, the cannon to be no larger than a four-pounder.

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Little Helps For This Week

And when ye stand praying, forgive if ye have aught against any, that your Father which is in heaven may forgive you your trespasses. But if ye do not forgive, neither will your Father which is in heaven forgive your trespasses. Mark 11:25-26.

"Is not enough to mourn your sins. 'Tis but one step to heaven: When you are kind to others—then You know yourself forgiven."

There is nothing to do with your fellow men but to love them, to contemplate their virtues with admiration, their faults with pity and forbearance, and their injuries with forgiveness. To hate your adversary will not help you; nothing within the compass of the universe will help you, but to love him. How many a solitary place would be made glad if love were there, how many a dark dwelling would be full of light.

Viewpoint Of Youth

Ontario Boys Suggested Relief Bolls

Might Purchase Rugby Balls

The rugby season is with us. In a recent week some boys at an Ontario high school wanted to practise the great autumn sport. Last year's rugby balls had disappeared.

The school board had decided to re-trench and not purchase any new ones out of public funds. Some new ones were being provided out of the students' own athletic funds but they were not available.

What happened? A group of boys approached the athletic teacher to ask if a ball or two might not be secured from relief funds.

The rest of this column could doubtless be filled amplifying this little sidelight on a young Canadian viewpoint about the Dominion's biggest single business. Suffice to reflect how deeply its roots are sinking, when fifteen-year-old Canadians lack thick rolls as synonymous with rugby balls.—Financial Post.

World Speed Record

Record For Land Plane Of 347 Miles Per Hour

W. H. Hitchman, of the National Aeronautics Association, announced that the Federation of Aeronautique Internationale in Paris, will be asked to credit Howard Hughes, wealthy film producer, with a world speed record for land planes of 347 miles an hour.

This speed was attained by Hughes in a series of tests near Santa Ana, Calif., in his 14-cylinder, 1,000 horsepower monoplane. The present record of 314.319 miles an hour was set by Raymond Delmotte, of France, in 1934.

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Welding
Portable Machine
Satisfaction
Guaranteed.
John Deere
Cockshutt Farm Implements
Elephant Brand Fertilizer.

Dr. S. H. McClelland
Veterinary Surgeon
Honor Graduate Ontario Veterinary College
Phone 49 — Crossfield

Council Meetings

The council of the village of Crossfield will meet in the Fire Hall on the first Monday of each month at the hour of 8 o'clock p.m.

By Order of the Village Council.
T. Tredaway, Sec. -Treas.

Canadian Legion B.E.S.L. Crossfield Branch

Meets on the last Saturday of each month in the Masonic Hall at 8 p.m.
Visiting Comrades Welcome.
F. MOSSOP, R. D. SUTHERLAND
President Secretary

HUTTON'S FOR MAGNETO, GENERATOR, Starter Repairs. Batteries Parts for all magnetos. Distributors of American and Robert Bosch, Eismann Wico Magnetos. Everything electric for car and tractor—Hutton's Electric 131 - 11th Avenue West, Calgary. Phone M5895—Res. M9026

Doctors Warren & Hood

DENTISTS
X-Ray (Office Over Kregges Store)
236-6th Avenue — CALGARY

Dr. Milton Warren
Cares for Every Monday
Beckner's Store Phone 24

Classified Advertisements

STRAYED—From the premises of the undersigned, 1 red cow with horns; may have small calf. Phone 1403
T. M. Mair

TAKEN-UP—1 Yorkshire Sow, well bred, weight about 250 pounds.
Guy Wickerson, Phone 211

All Kinds of
TINSMITHING WORK
J. L. McKrory
CROSSFIELD Alberta

TRAVEL BARGAINS TO EASTERN CANADA
Sept. 21 to Oct. 4

CHOICE OF TRAVEL
in COACHES — TOURIST
or STANDARD SLEEPERS
Fare slightly higher for Tourist
or Standard Sleepers in addition
to usual berth charges.

RETURN LIMIT 45 DAYS
in addition to date of sale
STOPOVERS ALLOWED
at stations Port Arthur and East

For Fares, Train Service, etc.
Apply Ticket Agent

CANADIAN PACIFIC

Just The Thing for School
Sheaffer's "Prosperity"
Fountain Pen
Lever type self filling, fitted with
14 kt. Gold Nib. In a variety of
attractive colors.

Sold at popular price of
\$1.00

Use Sheaffer "SKRIP" — The
ink that does not clog the pen
or corrode. In all colors — 15c

Edlund's Drug Store
Crossfield Phone 3

IN MEMORIAM

"Nothing was too much to do for another, brave, cheerful, loving—Mother."
In loving memory of one who left us
September 28, 1934.
Dad, Jim and Vera.

You will find the worth-while
bargains advertised.

The Crossfield Chronicle

W. H. Miller, Editor

Subscription \$1.50 per year in Canada.
Advertising Rates
Classified Ads.....35c — 4 times \$1.00
Local Ads, per line.....15c
Cards of Thanks.....80c
Obituary Poetry, a line.....10c
Notices of entertainments, lectures,
tea, etc. where an admission fee is charged,
10c per line.
Crossfield Alberta.

Thursday, Sept. 26th, 1935

Local News

Monthly meeting of Crossfield Branch of the Canadian Legion will be held next Saturday at 8:30 sharp at Masonic Hall. Business: annual dance, etc.

Mrs. M. A. Wilson of Calgary is visiting friends in town the guest of Mrs. F. Mossop.

Miss Mabel Gordon of Three Hills is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. W. Gordon.

Wm. Knight of Claresholm was the week-end guest of Mr. and Mrs. Edlund.

Mrs. S. H. McClelland returned home on Sunday evening from Edmonton where she had been visiting her daughters.

Mrs. Wm. Gemmill of Madden spent the week-end visiting her daughter in Edmonton.

George Jones had 180 acres of crop on his own place, half summer fallow and half spring plowing, that made 6,648 bushels of no. 2 wheat. This was a fertilized crop.

G. Y. McLean was a visitor in Calgary Saturday on C.D.S. business.

Mrs. Geo. Murdoch and Miss Margaret Murdoch were visitors in Calgary Saturday.

Mrs. H. Young and the Misses Marjorie and Jessie Young, of Trochu, were visitors in town Friday.

The Ladies Aid of the United Church held a very successful tea and sale of home cooking on Saturday, the sum of \$28.00 was realized.

Mrs. Jim McCool, Mrs. Lorne Nichol and Mrs. Lorne Wilson were visitors in Calgary Tuesday.

Get your playing cards, five hundred, and bridge score pads at the Chronicle office.

Items for this column are always welcome.

Ronnie McFadden returned on Sunday from Vancouver and plans to stay here until December when he will again take up his abode at the coast.

BORN—To Mr. and Mrs. Jas. Lindsay on Sept. 22, a son, at Mrs. Collins Nursing Home.

Mrs. E. Bishop is leaving on Saturday on an extended trip to the east, visiting at Halifax, Nova Scotia and at her old home in Tanas, Michigan.

Keep in mind the Saturday night dance in the U. F. A. Hall. Music by Ken Borbridge and his Gloom-chasers.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Urquhart were Calgary visitors Tuesday.

Dance in the U. F. A. Hall, Saturday night, Sept. 28th. Popular prices.

Gordon McCool of Clinton, Ont. is visiting his cousins in the town and district.

R. M. McCool attended the funeral services of the late Mr. Keys Cullen, well known resident of the Springbank district, at Calgary on Saturday.

George Nasadyk returned on Wednesday from Ponoka.

Percy Griffiths is moving into the Baptist parsonage this week.

Lake Parsons, former big league baseball star, and now the village blacksmith at Dog Pound, was a visitor in town Wednesday.

Mrs. J. G. Riddell has returned home after visiting relatives at Saskatchewan and Eastern Canada.

Ted Bartholomew will return to the Crossfield district in the spring and will again farm his place north-west of town. Ted sold his equipment a year ago and moved to Calgary, where he conducted a restaurant business for some time.

One of the first acts of the new government, states premier Abernethy, will be to enlarge the mental hospitals.

We wish to remind all taxpayers in the Village that next Monday will be the last day they will have the advantage of a 10 per cent tax discount.

Miss Gordon of Claresholm is the guest of her aunt Mrs. F. Purvis this week.



SEALED TENDERS addressed to the undersigned and endorsed "Tender for Barrack Building, Calgary, Alberta," will be received until 12 o'clock noon, Thursday, October 10th, 1935, for the erection and completion of a Barrack Building for Permanent Force Barracks, Calgary, Alberta.

Plans and specifications can be seen and forms of tender obtained at the offices of the Chief Architect, Department of Public Works, Ottawa, and the resident Architect, Asst. Receiver General's Building, Calgary, Alberta.

Tenders will not be considered unless made on the forms supplied by the Department and in accordance with the conditions set forth therein.

Each tender must be accompanied by a certified cheque on a chartered bank in Canada, payable to the order of the Honourable Minister of Public Works, equal to 10 per cent of the amount of the tender, or Bearer Bonds of the Dominion of Canada or the Canadian National Railway Company and its constituent companies, unconditionally guaranteed as to principal and interest by the Dominion of Canada, or the aforementioned bonds and a certified cheque if required to make up an additional amount.

NOTE—The Department through the Chief Architect's office, will supply blue prints and specifications of the work on deposit of a sum of \$20.00, in the form of a certified bank cheque payable to the order of the Minister of Public Works. The deposit will be released on return of the blue prints and specifications within a month from the date of reception of tenders. If not returned within that period the deposit will be forfeited.

By order,
N. DESJARDINS,
Secretary.

Department of Public Works,
Ottawa, September 19, 1935.

LOCAL NEWS

Miss Willa Laut left on Monday for Calgary to attend Mount Royal College.

Seventeen months until we get our \$25.00 basic dividends. Well, that's one promise the people will keep an eye on.

Mrs. D. Rattray of Calgary was the weekend guest of her brother and sister-in-law Mr. and Mrs. A. Cruickshank.

Mrs. J. M. Williams, Mrs. W. Wood and Mrs. C. Calhoun were Calgary visitors on Friday.

BORN—To Mr. and Mrs. Farrel, of Carstairs, on Sept. 25th, a son, at Mrs. Collins' Nursing Home.

Mr. Christmas, st. is confined to his home with a severe cold and threatened pneumonia.

BORN—To Mr. and Mrs. C. Grant wish to announce their marriage in Calgary. Mrs. Grant was formerly Miss Edith Hazel of Lampman, Sask.

Mrs. P. H. Scott was bound and robbed while looking after their store at Delacour this afternoon (Thursday). Mr. Scott was away at the time.

The Ladies Aid of the United Church will hold their regular monthly meeting at the home of Mrs. D. W. Carmichael on Wed. afternoon Oct. 2 at 3 p.m. Visitors welcome.

Mrs. E. Bishop of Calgary, is the proud possessor of several large beautiful apples grown in her own garden. The tree was planted several years ago by her husband, the late Dr. Bishop, and this is the first year that it has borne fruit.

United Church Services

Sunday, September 29th.
Service at Rodney.....11.00 a.m.
Crossfield.....Sunday School.....11.15 a.m.
Crossfield.....Public Worship.....7.30 p.m.

A hearty welcome to all
Rev. E. Longmire, Minister

Church of the Ascension

(ANGLICAN)
Sunday, September 29th.
St. Michael and All Angels' Day
8.00 a.m. Holy Communion
3.00 p.m. Evensong
United Service of all stations.

For Threshing

Beef, Pork and Cured Meats

See Us and Save Money.

Home Meat Market

Chas. Mielond

ALONG BROADWAY

The Louis-Baer fight seems to have started up things along Broadway — one of our big shots is wearing a shiner.

Gudmund Johnson left for Calgary to spend his bank roll, then he will likely return for the winter.

Archie McFadden dropped several bushels of wheat on Baer.

Everett Bills was \$12 richer after the Louis-Baer fight.

Don Cameron was another of the boys who picked the right horse.

Adam Cruickshank had \$100 to bet on Louis, but couldn't get his money covered.

Ed Meyers was very much discouraged in the showing made by Baer.

Culver Calhoun claims to be two ounces up on Hughie Ballan—he has a potato at home that weighs 2-1/2 lbs. and we would not doubt Cal's word for two ounces.

The battle in West Calgary between Premier R. B. (Bonfire) Bennett and (Brimstone Pete) Hyde should be full of fire.

Some excitement was caused on Broadway on Friday evening last when a breed and her man drove into town—she was loaded to the gills and full of fight. Corporal Cameron soon put an end to the party, but not before she had floored her hubby with a right cross to the jaw.

It looks like Detroit and Chicago for the world series. Next week we will give you the inside dope by the boys who bet their panga.

The wages paid for threshing in the Crossfield district is \$2.50 and \$3.00 a day.

Ivor Lewis claims that Louis could knockout Baer and Braddock at the same time and then be ready for the wedding.

Joe Gilehris feels like a new man since the election—Joe was full of pep during the oil boom too, but what a headache afterwards.

Dad Hall claims that Louis was good and Baer was awful, which is the story in a nut shell.

Fred Stevens is out behind Andy Davison in the federal election and there is no doubt but that the popular Mayor of Calgary will poll a large vote here in Crossfield.

Dr. Whillans, a life-long Liberal, is about through with party politics and it is quite possible that he will vote for Davison in the coming election.

Doug Hall a former ginger group supporter is for Bennett all the way in this election.

The Calgary Herald carried an article on Wednesday from their Crossfield correspondent, stating that the police had stopped threshing in the district on Sunday, and that he had also forbidden the electors to take in grain on the Sabbath.

The Herald is wrong again, Corporal Cameron told the elevator operators to close, but he did not bother those threshing at all.

Saturday Night Dance

U. F. A. Hall

September 28th. at 8.30

Music by Gloom Chasers. Popular Prices

A Reasonable Request

Is gratitude numbered among the human virtues? If so, there should be some appreciation for the Wheat Pools in Western Canada today.

No organization has fought harder against the strongest kind of opposition.

And all for the benefit of the grain growers of the West.

No organization has so courageously faced danger and even the threat of extinction.

In order that the grain growers might not be sacrificed to greed and the arrogance of wealth and power.

Continuous criticism has been the lot of this farmer organization through the bitter years.

In which it fought for the grain farmers.

Surely it is not asking too much to suggest that the grain farmers

Should give their patronage to Alberta Pool Elevators?

It is through deliveries of grain that this organization is kept strong and virile.

Won't you do your part? Every wagon load counts.

Alberta Pool Elevators

It's Radio time again--

NOW that the fall months are coming, let's get ready for a musical winter.

Our DeForest-Crossley Radio, equipped with the new air-cell batteries and spray shield tubes are as little trouble to operate as electric sets, and do away with continuous battery charging.

We have on hand two 1934 models on which we are prepared to make attractive propositions.

New Models are the last thing in beauty of cabinets, and clear world-wide reception.

See and hear them today.

Wm. Laut

BEER is BEST

Look at it from any angle---BEER is bottled health. The choicest "malting quality" Barley, which is reserved for brewing good Beer, is in itself a sovereign digestive. Then too, Beer contains a powerful source of energy---and because of the pleasant, bitter flavor imparted by the hop Beer is a remarkable appetite stimulator.

No wonder then, that
BEER is BEST

ALBERTA BEER—bottled or on draught, is served at all good hotels or Order a case of your favorite brand from our nearest warehouse at Calgary.

DISTRIBUTORS LIMITED

AGENTS FOR THE BREWING INDUSTRY OF ALBERTA

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